

The Weather  
Yesterday: Low, 36. High, 50.  
Today: Diminishing Winds.

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# JAP DESTROYER, TANKER SUNK BY U. S.; CARRIER, THREE CRUISERS KNOCKED OUT

## F.D.R. Calls Battle Against Inflation as Vital as Fighting War

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP)—President Roosevelt told the nation tonight that the fight against inflation was as vital as the fighting on the war fronts and that it "calls for co-operation and restraint on the part of every group."

## All Physicians Are in the War, McNutt Asserts

By LAMAR BALL.

Surgeons of the southeast gathered in Atlanta yesterday for the interchange of professional discoveries heard from Colonel Fred W. Rankin, of Lexington, Ky., president-elect of the American Medical Association that before the end of this year 23,000 of the nation's 150,000 physicians will be in the Army and Navy, in uniform, struggling to save the lives of the men in the armed forces.

A few minutes later, those same surgeons were warned by Paul V. McNutt, spokesman from the national government in Washington, that many of them will find their routine lives disrupted by America's demand for an all-out health program, that the surplus of doctors in cities will be spread out to take over the health problems in the mushroom boom towns that are the natural outgrowth of war.

"Every one of you is serving voluntarily within your community," McNutt told the silent doctors. "That is the obligation of war."

### No Dislocations.

"Every one of you will be given the opportunity to participate . . . in a problem that is being vigorously approached, thanks to the enthusiastic collaboration of America's physicians."

"That does not mean uniformed service. It means intelligent assignment to the points of greatest need."

"There is no intention to dislodge essential medical service—but we emphasize that point."

"Need I say that, in common with every soldier and sailor, every industrial worker and civilian servant, every farmer and every engineer, we are all in the Army now. This is a total war. The alternative to service and discipline now is a Nazi straight jacket in years to come."

**Clinical Example.**

McNutt, federal security administrator, led up to this high point in his speech by drawing a graphic picture of the mushroom growth of villages and towns into cramped industrial areas where the weapons are being forged to defeat the nation's enemies.

He emphasized the sudden boom of Charlestown, Ind., from a mere spot on the map with a population of 800 to a hurly-burly city six months later where 30,000 men were working day and night on war production and 800 buildings were being slapped up as fast as carpenters could put them together.

The McNutt speech was the highlight of the opening day's program of the Southeastern Surgical Congress in its 13th annual post-graduate assembly. The conven-

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

**Springy' Weather To Banish Winds**

Diminishing winds and warmer temperatures will be Atlanta's weather menu for today. Glen Jefferson, official weather forecaster, said yesterday as he brushed the wind-driven dust from his eyes.

The winds, which blew steadily all day yesterday, will vanish during the night, and Atlantans should enjoy real springlike weather, he said. Temperatures yesterday ranged from 36 to 50 degrees.

**Walnut 6565 Makes Problems Do a Nose-Dive**

Firms and families all over Atlanta, all over Georgia and the south have long depended on the Want Ad pages of The Constitution to help them solve their sales and household problems. When you have a proposition to put before a great big, compact audience, a call to Walnut 6565 is the most satisfactory way to arrange a hearing.

**"Chief Headache."**  
General Peyton said the "chief headache" of the present Atlanta organization, was communications.

## Reds Complete Encirclement; 15,000 Killed

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

LONDON, March 9.—The Russian capture of Sychevka in a deep wedge between Rzhev and Vyazma was believed tonight to have virtually completed a second huge-scale encirclement of German forces on the front northwest of Moscow.

The new thrust 125 miles due west of Moscow apparently hemmed in, but for a narrow bottleneck to the southwest, the German forward position at Rzhev.

In addition it added to the peril of the Nazi hold on Vyazma and possibly cleared the way for the setting of third trap there.

Observers here regarded the German position at Rzhev, on the upper Volga, as in greatest peril. Rzhev had been flanked to the north and partly cut off to the west earlier by the Red army's advance past the Valday hills.

Broadcasts from Axis sources said strong units of the Nazi air force had been thrown into the fight in an attempt to save the 16th German army, caught in a tightening trap in the Staraya Russa area farther north.

Despite the blows by the German bombers, the Russians were said to be attacking the fortified siege lines east and south of Leningrad with increasing power and massing for a cleanup at Staraya Russa.

Qualified London sources said the Russians had moved substantial reinforcements into the area southwest of Lake Ilmen and had massed a strong army farther south behind the frozen Kholm marshes.

Thus, these sources said, Premier Stalin's forces were in position to smash tellings at any German attempt to save the trapped 16th army by a power drive from the Baltic states.

The Russian communiqué said 2,500 German soldiers had been wiped out in three days of fierce fighting around Leningrad, and dispatches from the front west of Moscow said almost 15,000 other Germans were killed in the recapture of Sychevka.

German dispatches reaching Stockholm said new snowstorms had brought fighting virtually to a stop in the Kerch peninsula in the Crimea.

### JAP NAVAL CLAIMS.

TOKYO (From Japanese Broadcasts), March 9.—(P)—Japanese headquarters asserted today that Japanese naval forces in the Battle of Java from March 1 to 8 sank or destroyed 52 Allied ships totaling 210,000 tons.

Continued on Page 9, Column 5.



Constitution Staff Photo—Bill Mason.

**CAME THE WIND, A LITTLE LATE**—Atlanta shoppers yesterday had both hands full, holding their hats on with one hand, and their skirts down with the other, as March, famed for lusty winds, greeted Atlanta with the first heavy blow of the season. Here's a typical scene on Peachtree street as overcoats and skirts flapped in the breezes, and as hats expressed a desire to join the air corps. At times the wind was so strong people had great difficulty walking against it.

## Don't Fret, Ladies—Read This

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP)—The

War Production Board reassured American women today there would be no regimentation of feminine dress under a forthcoming conservation order which will outlaw radical style changes for the duration of the war.

R. R. Guthrie, chief of the textiles and clothing branch, said the order, to be issued soon, would leave designers room for plenty of ingenuity in producing clothes that are "new, salable and fresh in appeal."

The order, it was said, will "more or less freeze" today's slim fashion silhouette, and deal with maximum lengths and sweeps of skirts.

As far as skirt lengths are concerned, officials said women and dresses are of such a variety of types that any over-all decree as to length would be impossible. But they acknowledged skirts probably would not get much longer during the war, and may necessarily be shorter.

The general aim of the "freezing" is to

head off any fashion upheaval that would send women scurrying for the new modes, leaving unused wardrobes perfectly wearable but obsolete from the style standpoint. Such a style change could cause a waste of materials already cut and a heavy demand for new materials at a time when military requirements are exhausting the resources of textile producers.

Fabrics will be conserved, by provisions eliminating jackets over dresses, top coats over suits and similar ensembles. Hems probably will be shorter and seams narrower.

"It is not and has not been the desire to eliminate style as a factor in women's and children's apparel," Guthrie said.

"We are fully cognizant of the importance of fashion and fashion creators to the garment and retail trades and to the general field of public morale."

The textile executive said that military demands made it necessary, nevertheless, to anticipate shortages of wool, flax and leather.

## Georgia Marine Flyer Revealed as Hero of Wake Island Defense

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—United States submarines steadily slithering away at Japan's long supply line in the western Pacific have sunk a large destroyer and naval tanker, and put an aircraft carrier and three cruisers out of action with torpedo hits, the Navy reported today.

This bag of enemy warships resulted from actions during the week ending March 6, and made up probably the most successful seven-day period for American undersea craft since the war in the Pacific began three months ago.

Naval authorities here noted especially that every ship sunk or damaged except one was a warship. The general area of the sinkings was not given, but these authorities speculated that it probably was in the vicinity of Java, where the enemy last week had concentrated his forces for the attack on that Netherlands island.

### High Rate of Loss.

They also said that this rate of loss for the Japanese was extremely high in view of their constantly increasing problem of protecting their supply lines which now extend 3,000 miles from Yokohama to Batavia.

No details of the submarine actions were available here. The Navy communiqué, No. 52, simply summarized the enemy's losses as follows:

One destroyer leader sunk, one large naval tanker sunk, and an aircraft carrier and three cruisers put out of action. The aircraft carrier, otherwise unidentified, and one of the cruisers each was hit twice by torpedoes.

It was considered possible that some of the four vessels listed as damaged were actually sunk, but even though they were not they will be out of action for three months or more, naval experts declared.

### Important Vessels.

The destroyer leader was described as an oversize destroyer which would normally head a flotilla of destroyers. It probably was a vessel of more than 2,000 tons. Size of the tanker was estimated at 12,000 to 14,000 tons, or possibly more. None of the other ships was sufficiently identified to make estimates of size possible.

The successful attacks against these six raised to 138 the total of Japanese vessels of all types sunk to date by American armed forces in the Pacific. Many of these have been attributed to United States submarines. In com-

Continued on Page 5, Column 3.

## King Assumes Stark's Powers In Naval Shift

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(P)

Tall, taciturn Admiral Ernest Joseph King, already boss of the United States fleet, assumed supreme command of all naval operations today, combining with his duties as fleet chief the powers heretofore exercised by Admiral Harold R. Stark as chief of naval operations.

Before this change was made, King as commander-in-chief of the fleet had charge primarily of fighting activities, while Stark was responsible for keeping the fleet in condition for any emergency and for long-range planning. Now all these functions are combined under one man.

The high command shakeup was announced by Secretary of the Navy Knox in a formal release disclosing creation of the position of "commander, U. S. naval forces operating in European waters" and the assignment of Admiral Stark to that command.

### Streamlining Process.

Relief of Stark, 61, and the delegation of his powers to King, 63, was promptly interpreted by naval authorities as a streamlining process comparable to that by which the War Department recently was reorganized into three main divisions — ground forces, air forces and service of supply—all responsible directly to General George C. Marshall, the chief of staff.

As part of this streamlining process, the War Department today appointed a more youthful general staff, reduced to a fifth of its former size. Giving new emphasis to aviation, the department named an air force officer, Major General Joseph T. McNarney as deputy chief of staff, second only to General Marshall, who remains as chief.

Meantime, a congressional investigation to determine whether the nation needed legislation to co-ordinate more closely the Army, Navy and aviation was proposed by Senator La Follette, Progressive, Wisconsin; Senator Hill, Democrat, Alabama, expressed hope an "over-all staff" would be developed to make "one great machine" of all the armed forces.

### Speculation.

There was speculation that some more extensive reorganization of the Navy Department might be expected in connection with a special staff to administer King's duties as chief of naval operations. This staff, known as the War Department, to act on their own initiative without consulting higher authority.

"Act," he said in a broadcast, "provided your decision is one calculated to embarrass the enemy and contribute to our war effort."

## Burmese Given Power To Use Own Initiative

BOMBAY, India, March 9.—(P)

Sir Reginald Hugh Dorman-Smith, Governor of Burma, gave Burmese officials freedom today to act on their own initiative without consulting higher authority.

Reports reaching here tonight said that Dorman-Smith, also had been encountered near Ranawaddy, about 70 miles north of Rangoon on the road to Prome, the only main highway left to the United Nations in Burma.

The British reported they had mopped up this patrol, but new infiltrations were expected.

Public utilities at Bassein, about 90 miles west of Rangoon on the Irrawaddy river delta, have already been destroyed, it was understood here. This indicated the British were conceding the loss of all southern Burma.

Handicapped since the start of the campaign by insufficient troops and equipment and lacking air power for counteroffensive,

## Strategic Port Abandoned to Jap Onslaught

MANDALAY, March 9.—(9.30 P. M., Burma Time—10:50 A. M., Eastern War Time)—(P)

The British army has evacuated Rangoon, it was announced here to night.

The Japanese had bypassed Puge in their haste to occupy the strategic supply port of the road to China. Presumably they drove on Rangoon from the north and the east.

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Handicapped since the start of the campaign by insufficient troops and equipment and lacking air power for counteroffensive,

Continued on Page 5, Column 4.

## Japan Calls Up Youth

### 15 to 18 for Artillery

BERLIN (From German Broadcasts), March 9.—(P)

Dispatches from Tokyo reported today that Japan hereafter will call youths from 15 to 18 years old for initial artillery training. In the past, the dispatch said, youths of that age group had been called only for air force and tank corps training.

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## Social Security Needed for Morale, McNutt Asserts Here

By RALPH McGILL.

Handsome and intelligent Paul V. McNutt, former Governor of Indiana, former Governor of the Commonwealth of the Philippines and present federal security administrator, offers two exhibits in his field:

France threw away its system of social security. And fell.

England never kept her system of social security, but extended and enlarged it.

England stood up.

Social security, Administrator McNutt believes, has a more profound effect on the morale of a people than any other single factor.

### Nation Loses Faith.

The people of France, suspicious of their government, lost all faith and spirit when that nation cast away all the social security measures provided through the years.

Here for a speech to the Southeastern Surgical Congress, before which he made a vital address on the problems of war and medicine, McNutt made a splendid and lasting impression.

Long before the nation seriously was concerned with social security, Paul McNutt was risking his political career by having the state of Indiana adopt a state plan of social security.

Today he believes that:

Social security benefits must be increased above the bare minimum now provided.

### Extension of System.

Social security must be extended so as to include domestics, farm workers and others now employed but not protected by the law. He also believes the whole system of retirement benefits must be revamped so that we will have a real national system.

Social security must, eventually and inevitably, be federalized because unemployment is not a state

problem but indisputably is a national problem. A firm believer in states' rights, he does not think a real social security system can be worked as desired except on a national plan.

He points out that opposition to social security still comes from that group of employers who always have fought it; who wish now to destroy it, and who helped defeat the recent labor displacement bill by confusing the issue.

### Pressure on Bill.

That bill, which would have provided for the payment and employment of those men displaced by the shutdown of the nation's huge automobile industry during the conversion from peace-time to war-time production, specifically protected the rights of the states under the social security laws.

It in no way conflicted with those rights but instead went out of the way to care for them.

Yet some state administrators, fearful for their jobs, and some governors who had not read the bill and who had been confused about it, brought enough pressure to defeat it.

The bill never was intended to provide merely payment for the men.

Six weeks and more are required for the actual retooling of the automobile plants for the making of new automobile models. This money would have enabled the automobile industry to become geared for war in a shorter period of time.

**Tribute to Filipinos.**

When he talks about the Philippines, where he was governor for two and a half years, his face changes. The tragedy of it puts a shadow on him.

He pays a great tribute to the native soldiers of the islands and to the people. They will, he insists, loyal to the American flag. They know that in 40 years the American government has raised their standard of living higher than that of any other people in the Pacific.

MacArthur, whom he knows well, must remain with his men, says McNutt. He believes MacArthur, who has authority to make that decision, would refuse any order to leave.

"He and his men," he said, "are writing a chapter in history which will never be torn from the books."

### Indicates Long War.

A great many of his friends in civil life remain in Manila and he is fearful of their safety.

The war looks like a long one, he says, admitting he is no prophet. If Australia should fall it will be even longer.

This country must be prepared to hear much more bad news and must be prepared to take it for many more months before we can strike. We must wait until we are ready to strike with effective force. An offensive before we are ready would be fatal.



Constitution Photo—Carolyn McKenzie.  
**ASKS ALL-OUT HEALTH PROGRAM**—Declaring that all physicians are in the war, Paul V. McNutt, Federal Security Administrator, yesterday called upon members of the Southeastern Medical Congress, meeting here, for an all-out health program for the nation. Shown talking a few moments before he made his address are Colonel Fred Rankin, Army Medical Corps, McNutt, and Dr. R. M. Wilder, noted nutrition authority.

## All Physicians Are in the War, McNutt Asserts

Continued From First Page.

tion of surgeons from all points of the southeast will continue today and tomorrow at the Baltimore hotel.

### Drain Emphasized.

Just before McNutt spoke, the surgeon heard Colonel Rankin emphasize the drain that the critical needs of the soldiers in the far-flung battle lines and the equally critical needs of the civilian population at home will put on the doctors of the nation—a bit too few for a monstrous all-out effort. Colonel Rankin was uniform.

The young men now in medical school or interning," said Colonel Rankin, "will not be taken into service until after the completion of their medical work.

Men over 50 also will be eliminated from military duty and assigned to the care of the civilian population.

"This is a young man's war. In the present mechanized warfare, doctors must be men in excellent physical condition, able to follow the troops along swiftly moving battle lines.

"Many physicians and surgeons, now retired from active practice, will find it necessary to go back into practice and take the places of the physicians and surgeons called into the armed services."

### Another Challenge.

And, as McNutt pointed out: "Mechanized war presents another challenge to physicians. Despite our best efforts at prevention, despite all physicians and engineers can do, we face, as the President has phrased it, 'unhappy casualty prospects.'

"Mechanized brigades may mean fewer deaths, but they are likely to mean more minor casualties, more mashed fingers, useless arms, crippled legs. Production of mechanized equipment, by multiplying the content of the industrial process, will mean more industrial casualties.

"As we face that sad prospect, total war has made a fundamental change in our attitude toward the disabled. No longer shall we regard rehabilitation as a humanitarian or 'welfare' measure designed to salvage the self-respect or provide incidental income for the disabled individual.

He is a person, a valuable person. He must be rehabilitated, vocationally trained, not merely for his own good, but because the nation needs him. And not vocationally trained in some obscure handicraft, the products of which are intended for Fifth Avenue shops or roadside tourist stands. He must be fitted for a place in the main stream of American production. Industry

## Specialist Seeks Specialist When He Gets 'Tummy' Ache

Doctors are more highly specialized than the public realizes.

After the Southeastern Surgical Congress luncheon yesterday, one eminent doctor, whose practice is limited to bone surgery, emerged from the dining hall at the Baltimore hotel, and looked a trifle pale under the gills.

He saw a stomach specialist approaching.

"Oh," moaned the bone surgeon, "I'm glad I saw you, doctor. I feel a bit dizzy. Do you think I ate too much?"

must not disqualify him for his disabilities; it must qualify him for his shadow on him.

### Plan Being Drafted.

"Through all the darkness and tragedy and disbelief, itself, what a revolution that transition holds for the dignity of the unlucky individual.

"Enough for abundance. Well clothed. Well fed, well housed. Security and opportunity for every man, woman and child.

"These are the measures of health. America in peace or in war cannot afford—dare not afford—anything but the best your great profession can do for us.

"It is too bad we lost time.

"It is too bad it took a war to wake us up.

"For little Johnny's crippled bones, Billy's cough, Mike's teeth might have been the margin between freedom—and slavery."

"Men die. They die as they die in mines. As they die on the roads. As they die in the mills.

"But death shall never stop us."

"Of what avail is this sacrifice?

"I commend to you, in this hour, an inscription that was chiseled above the door of the Sailors' hospital in medieval Lubeck: 'It is necessary to sail the seas. It is not necessary to live.'

"So for us. It is necessary to be masters of our own destiny. It is not necessary to live. Nay, not worth while to live by the leave of tyrants.

"We fight today not for the easy comfort of yesterday, but for the mastery of tomorrow.

"Yesterday, medicine was a debate of economics and welfare. Today, medicine is a must.

"We shall have deliberation. We shall have professional decision.

"But, meanwhile, we shall have action. Action everywhere, whenever and wherever action is necessary.

"On the long road to victory, we are learning the place of the healer. Little Johnny's crippled bones, Billy's cough, Mike's teeth.

These mean neither bowed heads, nor mere pain. They are not to be measured in welfare budgets. No, not any more.

### New Measure.

"Health has a new measure. Good teeth. Sound legs. Ruddy skin. The deep, steady whip of

the master.

"As we face that sad prospect, total war has made a fundamental change in our attitude toward the disabled. No longer shall we regard rehabilitation as a humanitarian or 'welfare' measure designed to salvage the self-respect or provide incidental income for the disabled individual.

He is a person, a valuable person. He must be rehabilitated, vocationally trained, not merely for his own good, but because the nation needs him. And not vocationally trained in some obscure handicraft, the products of which are intended for Fifth Avenue shops or roadside tourist stands. He must be fitted for a place in the main stream of American production. Industry

is measured by rolling production lines in peace or in war.

"Planes and tanks. Ships and guns. Shoes and shirts and coats.

"Enough for victory. Wave upon wave to wipe the forces of tyranny and aggression from the face of the earth.

"Enough for abundance. Well clothed. Well fed, well housed. Security and opportunity for every man, woman and child.

"These are the measures of health. America in peace or in war cannot afford—dare not afford—anything but the best your great profession can do for us.

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**Free Assistance  
For War Contracts**

To clarify the impression of

"some manufacturers" that they

must pay commissions or "finders"

fees to special agents to obtain

war contracts or subcontracts, J.

V. Marvin Underwood to postpone

to tomorrow launching the March

federal grand jury on its investiga-

tions of accumulated criminal cases.

Only 15 out of a venire of 36

jurors reported for duty, one less

than the minimum required by law

before a grand jury can act.

Reasons for absence were that

jurors were engaged in military ser-

vices, defense occupations or, in

a few cases, were ill.

Fourteen new veniremen were

drawn and the jury is expected to

reassemble at 10 o'clock tomorrow

morning to consider internal rev-

elution cases, the court's first sab-

otage case of this war, a few nar-

otic and postal violations.

Jurors reporting yesterday were

David B. Stewart, George H. Kel-

ler, Luther Castleberry, Homer H.

Turner, Nathan J. Wooding Jr., J.

Sherrard Kennedy, John T. Tay-

lor, Olin G. Barfield, James W.

Wilson, Benjamin B. Blackburn,

James Roy Turner, Samuel F.

Roberts, Harold S. Rice, Charles

W. Isbell and John Hallman.

New jurors called were Walter

A. Beaumont, W. Paul Carpenter,

Charles F. Clippinger, George P.

Moore, John K. Daniel, J. Harold

Stallworth, Joe A. Brown, Isaac S.

Mitchell, Leonidas F. McDonald,

James S. Budd Jr., Joseph B. Mc-

Crary, Samuel F. Pittard Jr., Wil-

liam J. Gilbert and Leory W. Wat-

son Jr.

**Constitution Want Ads are go-**

# Japs Overrun Java As Dutch Admit Fall of Bandoeng

LONDON, March 9.—(AP)—The last great Dutch position on Java, Bandoeng on the high plateau, has fallen and the Japanese enemy, now having overrun substantially all the island, appeared tonight to be stamping out the last bright, gallant sparks of Dutch resistance.

The imperial Japanese headquarters officially claimed that the main Allied bodies—93,000 Dutch and 5,000 British and American troops—had surrendered unconditionally about Bandoeng and Soerabaja, the latter the great naval base in the eastern island.

Of this, there was no confirmation here, but there could be no certain disproof of it for again there was only silence from the far, tortured battleground of Java.

## Surrender Idea Rejected.

Still, based on their prior information of the defenders' plans and on their firm belief that only death could make the capitulation, Netherlands authorities here rejected the idea of any such total surrender and expressed the conviction that Dutchmen still were fighting whenever and wherever a single company could make a useful stand.

The Netherlands exile government in London issued a categorical statement that any arrangements toward cessation of hostilities with Japan were "out of the question," and pointed out:

"No communication exists be-

**NO ONE CAN ENJOY LIFE WITH HURTING FEET**  
WEAR DR. PARKER'S HEALTH SHOES  
216 PEACHTREE J.A. 4697

## I found

the way to amazing new pep... vitality... better looks!

A truly marvelous change can be brought about by overcoming miserable digestive complaints, under-weight, sluggishness, loss of appetite—all by two important steps—

• Restore vital digestive juices in the stomach... energize your body with rich, red blood. Here's how!

If you are one of those unfortunate who have worked under a strain, failed to eat the proper foods, have been vexed by overtaxing exercise or have suffered with colds, the flu, or other minor or no organic trouble or focus in your body and your red-blood cells have become reduced in vitality and number, your stomach suggestion refuses to work properly, then help what should help you.

S.S. Tonic is especially designed to build up good strength with dependent... to revive and stimulate those who have difficulty digest the food so your body can make proper use of the building worn-out tissue. These two important results enable you to enjoy the food you do eat... to make use of it as Nature intended... thus you may get new vitality... pep... become animated... more attractive!

Build sturdy health

Because S.S. is in liquid form it begins its work as soon as you take it. Supply your system with S.S. treatment a part of your daily diet. Thousands and thousands of users have testified to the benefits S.S. brings. Research shows that it usually gets results—that's why so many say "S.S. Tonic builds sturdy health and makes you feel like yourself again." S.S.S. CO.

S.S. helps build

S.S. STURDY HEALTH



Two Members of Family Are Injured at Cordele

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.

CORDELE, Ga., March 9.—Accidents befall two members of the Sanders family, residing on Ninth avenue, within 24 hours recently. Mrs. Fannie Bell Sanders suffered a fractured leg and she is now confined to her bed with the injury.

The same day, John Ellis Sanders, sustained a fractured collarbone in a fall from his bicycle.

ROANOKE, Va., March 9.—(AP) Walter Raleigh Pedigo, 61, private secretary to five secretaries of war, died in a hospital here today.

In 1908 he was made a private secretary to General Luke Wright, secretary of war, and subsequently served in that post with War Secretaries J. M. Dickinson, Henry L. Stimson (under President Taft), L. M. Garrison and Newton D. Baker.

He was born at Pulaski, Va.

WILLIAM G. WRIGHTSON.

ORANGE, N. J., March 9.—(AP)

William G. Wrightson, 59, vice president of the Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company, died last night in his sleep at his home. He had been ill with a heart ailment for some time.

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## Big Attractions To Be Offered At Circus Here

Aerial Stunts, Comedy, Animal Acts Listed as Features.

Two and one-half hours of entertainment, ranging from aerial stunts to side-splitting comedy, plus a wealth of performing wild animal acts, will feature the Pan-American Circus and Hippodrome, which opens at the municipal auditorium tomorrow and continues through March 17 under the sponsorship of the Atlanta Woman's Club.

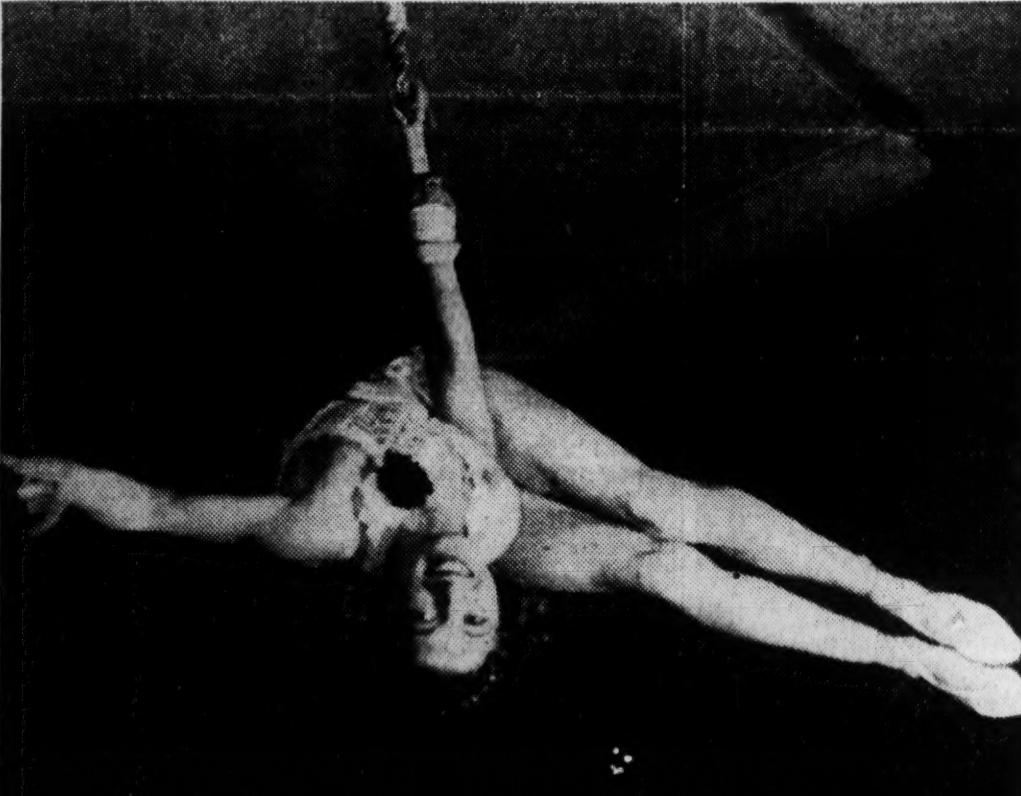
Among the attractions are performers from virtually every country in the world, together with a menagerie comprising a spectacular variety of jungle beasts trained for the savanna arena.

Special attention is being paid to assembling a large contingent of clowns to amuse the thousands of youngsters expected at the show.

Delegations of performers will be dispatched to various children's hospitals in the city to entertain "shut-ins" who would otherwise miss the fun, and the clowns will lead these caravans of mirth and entertainment.

This circus is being sponsored by the Atlanta Woman's Club for their defense, civic and charity work. Full and complete performances will be offered, matinee 3:30 o'clock and night performance 8 o'clock.

Every day Constitution Want Ads start many people on the highway to happiness.



**AERIAL ARTIST**—Lithe, lovely Joan Spaulding, aerial artist of the Pan American Circus and Hippodrome, starting tomorrow for a week at the Municipal auditorium under sponsorship of the Atlanta Woman's Club, executes 100 arm plunges while suspended by her wrist from a rope. She is but one of approximately 200 topnotch performers who will appear in the indoor circus.

## Fightin' Words Illegal, Holds High Tribunal

Says Right of Free Speech Not Absolute at All Times.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP) The supreme court bestowed its official recognition today upon the traditional American doctrine embodied in the expression, "Them's fightin' words, stranger."

Epitaphs may indeed be "fighting words," the court ruled, and a New Hampshire law which forbids a man to "address any offensive, derisive or annoying word" to another in public lest it cause a breach of the peace constitutes no infringement of free speech.

The law was attacked as unconstitutional by Walter Chaplinsky, described by the court as "a member of the sect known as Jehovah's witnesses." Chaplinsky was arrested at Rochester, N. H., for allegedly calling the city marshal "a . . . damned racketeer" and "a damned Fascist."

It is well understood that the right of free speech is not absolute at all times and under all circumstances," said the court's unanimous opinion, written by Justice Murphy. "There are certain well-defined and narrowly limited classes of speech the prevention and punishment of which has never been thought to raise any constitutional problem.

"These include the lewd and obscene, the profane, the libelous, and the insulting or 'fighting' words—which by their very utterance inflict injury or tend to incite an immediate breach of the peace."

**Soldiers Donate \$1.50 For MacArthur Taxes**

MEMPHIS, Tenn., March 9.—(AP) Some soldiers from Camp Tyson at Paris, Tenn., have sent \$1.50 to the Press-Sentinel for a fund to help pay General Douglas MacArthur's income tax.

The soldiers said they read in the paper a campaign was being started for that purpose, and asked the money be forwarded to the proper source.

## Woolfolk Is Appointed To Boys' Club Council

W. W. Woolfolk, executive director of Atlanta Boys' Club, one of 20 club directors who helped plan the club victory program, has been appointed to the Boys' Club National Victory Council, David W. Armstrong, executive director, announced yesterday.

Woolfolk is area secretary of clubs in Atlanta, Columbus, Dalton, Savannah and Thomasville. His duties include the planning of activities to stimulate clubs in carrying out the victory program, which emphasizes vocational guidance, physical fitness and good citizenship.

## Even Greater Shortage Seen For Teachers

At Least 370 Already Called Into Military Service.

Reporting at least 370 Georgia school teachers already had been called into military service, J. I. Allman, assistant state superintendent of schools, said yesterday an even greater shortage of teachers than predicted will be required by the end of the present school year.

In the New Orleans area, comprising Mississippi and lower Louisiana, the increase also was reported below the national gain of 24 per cent.

Kansas City led all other regions in trade gains over last year, with the Iowa and Nebraska-Cleveland and northern New Jersey areas following closely; buying in these regions was 35 to 38 per cent larger than in 1941, Dun & Bradstreet said.

Because of this, he went on, the draft constitutes a serious problem, even though men account for only about 19 per cent of Georgia's white teachers and about 15 per cent of the Negro teachers.

So far 12 per cent of the Pastor and his 14 men bring a fast and entertaining show to Atlanta, featuring Johnny McAfee, who sings and plays the sax; Johnny Morris, on drums; Stubby Pastor, the leader's kid brother, doing some swell trumpet solo work, and Eugene Baird as vocalist.

The accent is on brass with the Pastor crew, and they get off to a good start with a swift version of that old favorite "Margie." From then on, the boys give out—loud and clear and smooth as silk. It's one of the most entertaining outfitts in the business.

Pastor keeps the show moving rapidly, and himself brings down the house with his lyrics of "Let's Do It, Let's Fall in Love." This proved the hit of the show at the opening, with a close second the "Para-Diddle Joe" number featuring the talented chap who wrote it, Johnny Morris, the drummer.

There's another Morris number, too, a rhythmic tune called "Obey Your Air Raid Warden." Outstanding numbers on the bill include "The Marines Hymn," "Good Morning, Mr. Zip, Zip," and "Why Don't We Do This More Often," featuring the vocals of McAfee and Miss Baird, who incidentally, is one of the best-looking girls in the throat industry.

Endeogene brought forth plenty of enthusiastic whistles and applause when she stepped onto the stage, a sure sign in any theater that a gal has that certain something. She's got a good voice, too, and did well with "Tell It to a Star." The orchestra's version of "Blues in the Night" is a honey, and the show all around is first class.

On the screen, there are a variety of shorts and a feature film called "Don't Get Personal," starring Hugh Herbert and Mischa Auer—Lee Fuhrman.

## City and State Show Big Gain In Retail Sales

25 Per Cent Increase Noted, New Report Reveals.

Atlanta and Georgia, along with other sections of the south, showed a 25 per cent increase in retail sales during January, the Dun & Bradstreet Regional Barometer, released yesterday, reveals.

The agency report shows that in addition to Georgia, Virginia, the Carolinas, Tennessee and Alabama continue to record greater gains than the country as a whole, with sales up from 25 to 30 per cent.

Birmingham district in January registered a 25 per cent gain over the same month in 1941, although a moderate decline was noted in January compared with the December index.

**Florida Gain Small.**

Retail spending was closest to last year's level in the deep south, with the Florida area reporting the smallest gain, 6.3 per cent, of any region throughout the nation in January compared with the same month of 1941, it was announced further.

In the New Orleans area, comprising Mississippi and lower Louisiana, the increase also was reported below the national gain of 24 per cent.

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**Below-Average Gains.**

Below-average gains were recorded by the indexes for the California, New York city, Chicago, and Detroit regions for the fourth successive month.

In the Detroit area, however, it was pointed out, the year-to-year gain was close to the national increase, aided by the exceptionally high level of trade in January which boosted the seasonally-adjusted index 15 per cent above December.

Although the California area pulled down the average for the far west, the Seattle, Wash., and Salt Lake City barometers were about 30 per cent ahead of January last year.

**Red Cross Organizes Unit for Sick Soldiers**

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.

WAYCROSS, Ga., March 9.—The hospital service committee of the American Red Cross, organized for the purpose of aiding and entertaining sick and convalescent soldiers in the hospitals at Camp Stewart, the Savannah air base, and Fort Screven, has been launched under the general chairmanship of Dr. W. C. Hafford, of Waycross, whose jurisdiction extends to a 22-county council, it is revealed today.

Mrs. J. E. Penland is chairman of the Ware county unit, and similar units will be formed by the 22 Red Cross units involved.

## Film Operators Peanut Acreage School To Open Of 5 Million Is Here March 20 Sought by U. S.

200 Submit Applications for Free Course for Women.

If the men who run the motion picture theater business of the nation ever had any qualms about their jobs going to pot if and when they desert them for the armed forces or defense industry, they can now rest in peace.

The girls are ready, willing and, from all appearances, able to take over, Fred Coleman, suburban theater operator, has found.

A couple of weeks ago Coleman got the idea that there ought to be some kind of school to prepare women to be motion picture operators and theater managers to take over the jobs when the men go to war. Fellow theater men concurred and plans for a school, which will open at 8 o'clock Friday night, March 20, were launched.

Yesterday Coleman reported he is swamped with applications for admission to the class. They came from all parts of Georgia and Alabama from women of all ages. A welder, an ex-show girl, a widow, a teacher, a beautician, a grandmother in her 50's, a high school girl in her teens—all these and nearly 200 more like them have a hankering to become motion picture operators or theater managers.

**Wide Qualifications.**

Under qualifications they list from a master of science degree to experience at replacing wall and floor sockets in the living room. One applicant writes she had "taken a beauty course but haven't used it since I've been married." Another gave her age as 48 and beside the question "Married?", wrote optimistically, "Not yet." Some told of considerable experience in the theater business and all of them professed a willingness to learn.

Coleman said the class would start at the Hangar theater at Hapeville with all comers, but would undoubtedly be reduced after aptitude tests prepared by the psychology department at Emory University had been taken. Emory psychology students will grade the papers.

No debate necessary to prove the value of Constitution Want Ads. Phone WA. 6565.

Conference Between Association, Manufacturers Is Held Here.

In an effort to make possible the planting and cultivation of five million acres of peanuts in five southeastern states as against less than two million acres last year, a conference between officers of the Georgia-Florida-Alabama Peanut Association and manufacturers of farm machinery was held yesterday at the Henry Grady Hotel.

Roy Parish, manager of the association, presided and discussed the situation with 17 machinery manufacturers' representatives. They endeavored to arrive at just how many planters, weavers and cultivators could be produced in time for this season if priorities on steel can be obtained.

The War Production Board, Parish said, has expressed a desire to co-operate, considering the farm problem equally as vital as that of munitions.

Attending the conference were R. S. Oliver, principal marketing specialist of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration; Dick Weeks, manager of the Southwest Peanut Co-op., embracing Texas, Arkansas, Oklahoma and Louisiana; and W. T. Parker, of the Peanut Association of Virginia and North Carolina.

The government, Parish pointed out, considers production of oils and fats as vital as guns and tanks. It is also seeking a tremendous increase in peanut production to provide these necessities.

Peanuts and soybeans are the two richest sources of oils. The peanut has been put at the head of the agricultural expansion list and the government is urging as heavy a crop as can be raised.

The Agricultural Department has announced its intention of supporting prices to producers, so that No. 1 Spanish peanuts will bring not less than \$82 per ton and runners not less than \$78 per ton. It is generally believed the farmer can clear a profit at these prices.

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To Amuse Us Today

**Legitimate Stage**

ERLANGER—"Arsenic and Old Lace," with Laura Hope Crews, Erich Von Stroheim, etc., on stage at 8:30 o'clock tonight.

**Stage and Screen**

CAPTION—"Treat 'Em Rough," with Hugh Herbert, Jane Frazee, etc., at 11:45; 2:20, 4:32, 7:30 and 10:05; Tony Pastor and His Orchestra on stage at 9:30. "Shirtless," with Eddie Albert, etc., at 11:30; 2:11, 4:32, 7:33 and 10:14; "George White Scandals," on stage at 1:30, 4:04, 6:45 and 9:36.

ROXIE—"Treat 'Em Rough," with Peggy Moran and Eddie Albert, etc., at 11:30; 2:11, 4:32, 7:33 and 10:14; "George White Scandals," on stage at 1:30, 4:04, 6:45 and 9:36.

**Band Leader Has Fast, Entertaining Stage Show.**

It's a hep-cat's heaven at the Capitol theater where Tony Pastor and his orchestra yesterday opened an engagement that will keep them on the boards here through February.

Pastor and his 14 men bring a fast and entertaining show to Atlanta, featuring Johnny McAfee, who sings and plays the sax; Johnny Morris, on drums; Stubby Pastor, the leader's kid brother, doing some swell trumpet solo work, and Eugene Baird as vocalist.

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## Negro Trio Freed; Doomed 3 Times

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla., March 9.—(P)—Three Negroes, convicted and sentenced to die three times for killing a white man nine years ago, were freed today by directed verdict in circuit court.

Circuit Judge C. E. Chillingworth ordered a directed verdict that had relied largely on alleged confessions that the three men killed Robert Darsay, Pompano, Fla., fish dealer, in 1933. The United States supreme court ruled the confessions inadmissible because of evidence that they were obtained under duress.

## ITALIANS ADMIT RAIDS.

ROME (From Italian Broadcasts)—March 9.—(P)—New British air raids on Axis-held islands in the Aegean sea were announced today by the Italian high command.

## RHODES DOORS OPEN

Spencer Tracy • Katharine Hepburn "WOMAN OF THE YEAR"

## EUCLID TODAY

"SHADOW OF THE THIN MAN" WM. POWELL-MYRNA LOY

## PLAZA NOW PLAYING

"H. M. PULHAM, ESQUIRE" HEDY LAMARR-ROBERT YOUNG

## RIALTO Now! 3:30 TILL 8:30 P.M.

Gary Cooper Barbara Stanwyck "Ball of Fire"

## LOEW'S LAST 2 DAYS

CAROLE LOMBARD JACK BENNY IN ERNST LUBITSCH'S "TO BE OR NOT TO BE"

Released this United Artists

## THURSDAY

NORMA MELVYN SHEARER DOUGLAS "WE WERE DANCING"

## ATLANTA'S FINEST THEATRES

Direction Lucas & Jenkins

## FOX TODAY

THE STORY OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

## TYRONE POWER

"SON OF FURY" WITH GENE TIERNY

# Scorched Earth Policy in Far East Is Called a Flop

By PAT ROBINSON.

MELBOURNE, March 9.—(INS)—Contrary to the wide impression abroad that Japanese victories here and there have been of a pyrrhic nature, military men with whom this correspondent has talked laugh at published stories of successful scorched earth operations at certain places.

Thus far, they say, the scorched earth program in the southwest Pacific has not been as effective as pictured due largely to the preponderance of the enemy's attacking forces which has forced the defenders to great haste in their efforts to destroy things in the invader's path.

alked with many oil men who have escaped from certain islands overrun by the foe. They said they had too little time to demolish much and that they expressed the belief that the Japs are already able to use captured oil wells.

(Editor's Note: The Japanese claimed they had found 70 per cent of the south Su-

matra petroleum installations intact. Dutch sources, however, have disputed this claim, but have not given any exact estimate of the percentage of scorched earth destruction of the wells.)

The fact is, these men said, that the Japs have had no sustained opposition anywhere, except by General Douglas MacArthur in Bataan, because they have always had overwhelming numerical superiority in all respects.

They have had such air superiority, I was told, that they could even take their own time in bombing raids in destroying only so much they considered necessary while sparing whatever they intended to use later on.

One widely experienced flyer, who fought the Japanese in many campaigns in the three months since the war in the Pacific broke out, told me that the Japs could have been stopped anywhere if they had been opposed by 1,000 fighter planes and that that number can still beat them.

The best military opinion is that the Japs cannot afford to ignore Australia on their southern flank because if they do it will be only a question of time until they get crashed back to Tokyo by a terrific offensive that is sure to come.

## Mrs. R. M. Gann Dies at Residence

Mrs. Alice Kellogg Gann died yesterday at her residence, 1756 Ponce de Leon avenue, N. E.

The widow of R. M. Gann, she is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Aubrey Milam; two sons, George K. Gann, of Pebble Beach, Cal., and Archibald Gann, of Atlanta, and several grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held at 11:30 o'clock this morning at the residence, with Dr. M. A. Cooper officiating. Burial will be in West View cemetery.

Constitution Want Ads are go-getters for speedy merchandising results.

**DR. E. G. GRIFFIN**  
**Dr. I. G. Lockett**  
**DENTISTS**

Hours: 8 to 6 Sunday 9 to 1  
11½ Alabama St. WA. 1612

It's Delicious—Try  
**CHICKEN IN THE ROUGH**

Copyright by Beverly Osborne

HALF OF  
2-LB.  
CHICKEN

Fried with lots of Shoestring  
Potatoes and Hot Rolls.

**PIGN WHISTLE**  
AND  
**PEACOCK ALLEY**

**GOOD  
USED TIRES**  
**CHAPMAN TIRE**  
197 Spring St., N.W. Corner Cain

## HIGH'S STILL HAS COMPLETE STOCKS OF YOUR FAVORITE PHILCO RADIOS

Music on a Beam  
of Light. No  
Needles to Change . . .

**\$167.50**

A Philco bought now . . . is an investment for years to come! And our handsome radio-phonographs combine all the latest Philco features! Tilt-front, walnut cabinet with 9 Philco tubes; new automatic record-changer; 6 electric push-buttons; 3 bands . . . Standard, American, Foreign Short Wave, State Police! Excellent reception!

**MODEL 321-T**  
**\$26.95**

6-tube Philco with AC-DC Beam Power. Walnut wood cabinet.

**MODEL PT-96**  
**\$19.95**

5-tube Philco, built-in aerial, AC-DC Power Circuit. Walnut Cabinet.

**High's**

LIBERAL TRADE-IN TERMS TO 18 MONTHS

PHILCO RADIOS—HIGH'S FOURTH FLOOR



Constitution Staff Photo—Marion Johnson.

**DODDERING OLD LADIES**—They don't look it here, but when Emily Jackson and Betty Ham get through with the make-up they'll be authentic old girls bent on making a good marriage for their daughters. It's all for "Taking the Count," the three-act comedy which the Fourth Corps Area Quartermaster Corps Dramatic Club will present at 8:30 o'clock Friday night at the Atlanta Woman's Club for the benefit of the Army.

## U. S. Subs Sink Jap Warships

Continued From First Page.

bat vessels the Japanese now are reported to have lost 52 sunk or damaged.

Shortly after issuing its communiqué on submarine actions, the Navy issued for the Marine Corps an account of the sinking of a Japanese cruiser December 11 and a submarine December 12 by Marine aviators at Wake Island before that tiny outpost fell to the enemy.

"The Marine pilots attacked in pairs. Dropped 20 Bombs.

"The other two pilots, whose names were not included in the report, badly damaged another ship, which was seen to be trailing smoke as it left the area of operations. Altogether, the Marine pilots dropped 20 bombs and fired a total of 20,000 50-caliber machinegun ammunition into the Japanese ships."

Major Elrod was born September 25, 1905, in Turner county, Ga. He enlisted in the Marine Corps in December, 1927, and was appointed second lieutenant in February, 1931. He attended the University of Georgia and Vanderbilt University prior to enlistment in the Marines.

He won his wings in February, 1935, and was sent to the Hawaiian area in January, 1941.

He arrived at Wake a short time before the outbreak of hostilities.

Major Elrod's wife, Mrs. Elizabeth J. Elrod, has been living in Hawaii, and his sister, Mrs. William T. Ramsey, lives in Atlanta, Georgia.

## Price Regulation To Be Discussed

Price regulation and rationing as they affect the consumer will be discussed over WGST from 9:30 to 10 o'clock tonight by Oscar R. Strauss Jr., regional director of the Office of Price Administration, and T. M. Forbes, state rationing administrator.

The discussion will be a part of regular Georgia Tech radio round-table with Professor John A. Griffin and M. R. Brewster, of Tech, participating.

## General Peyton Asserts He Will Stand by Unit

### Defense Head To Assume Responsibilities for Any Defects.

Brigadier General E. G. Peyton yesterday defended the organization of civilian defense in Atlanta, which he commands, and assumed responsibility for any alleged defects in it.

In a letter to Director James M. Landis, of the Office of Civilian Defense, he described what he had done to protect Atlanta from air raids.

"The commander has organized," he wrote, "has retained, or is training his staff. His Army consists of eight zones, over which was placed an organizer and director, assisted by civilian assistants and staff. The zones contain a variable number of precincts, each controlled and organized by a warden and his assistants. The precincts contain a variable number of sectors, each controlled and organized by a warden and his assistants.

"The Atlanta Civilian Defense organization is absolutely non-political in its scope and operation. It is not serving nor dominated by the ins, the outs, or any other political subdivision.

"Of course, it is a blow to the morale of the ever-increasing number of unselfish, patriotic citizens who have attached themselves to the chain of command to have their sincere efforts described as floundering in headlines bigger than those describing the fall of Singapore. Of course, it is likewise thorough and universally understood that the manuals prescribe only a minimum of hours of instruction and of knowledge gained, but drill and more drill, training and more training will broaden this knowledge. The progress already made has been astounding rapid."

The men booked on the police docket as Edward A. Bridges, 22, and Jack Ferry, 21, both of an Angier avenue address, admitted to City Detectives J. M. Austin and C. L. Taylor they stabbed the Negro, but said it was in self-defense, the detectives reported. The suspects told the detectives that Henderson owed them a small amount of money and that Henderson attacked them with a wrench when they went to collect.

## Police Left Wiser, Sadder As Captive Flees Up a Ladder

NEW YORK, March 9.—(AP)—Infuriated policemen today searched the city for a veteran crime instructor who escaped in textbook style.

Benjamin Rockower, 50, convicted as a fourth offender and facing a 15-year term, was said by police to have conducted a crime school where he instructed willing youngsters in the fine art of burglary. Their hauls were worth \$20,000 to him and he paid the youths \$10 a job.

Rockower said he wanted to show police a valuable clue to another crime in his home. Once there he insisted that two patrolmen accompany him up a ladder to the roof. Rockower went first. At the top, he shook the ladder, knocking off the two officers, and then slammed a trapdoor on them and raced over rooftops to freedom.

### Two Men Are Held; Suspected of Murder

Two white men were being held at police headquarters last night on charges of suspicion of murder after the fatal stabbing Saturday afternoon of Clifford Henderson, 32, Negro, in an Ivy street garage.

The men, booked on the police docket as Edward A. Bridges, 22, and Jack Ferry, 21, both of an Angier avenue address, admitted to City Detectives J. M. Austin and C. L. Taylor they stabbed the Negro, but said it was in self-defense, the detectives reported. The suspects told the detectives that Henderson owed them a small amount of money and that Henderson attacked them with a wrench when they went to collect.

### Retail Price of Food Continue To Advance

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP)—The Labor Department reported today that food retail prices continued to advance during the last half of February, except for a few seasonal declines.

On the basis of surveys in 19 cities, pork chops increased about 3 cents a pound; orange prices rose about 8 per cent and canned tomatoes about 4 per cent.

The department noted, however, that a few items decreased, cabbage dropping about 9 per cent and eggs about 2 cents a dozen, a seasonal decline. "Small increases" were reported for wheat flour, roast chuck and sliced bacon.

## Accident Fatal To Minnesota Youth in AEF

### Corporal Died of Pistol Wound in Ireland, Army Reports.

BELFAST, Northern Ireland, March 9.—(P)—Corporal Earl E. Perkins, of Aitken, Minn., was killed Sunday by an accidental shot from a pistol which another United States soldier was cleaning. United States Army headquarters for Northern Ireland announced today. Perkins was 30. His was the first death among United States troops since the Expeditionary Force arrived.

Good used bikes are in demand. They put cash in your hand when offered through the Want Ads of The Constitution.

William Jameson

IRISH AMERICAN

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## THE CONSTITUTION



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ATLANTA, GA., MARCH 10, 1942.

## Organize for War

There is a growing belief that some wide-spread reorganization both in administrative and operative divisions of the war effort will be necessary in the near future both for the United States and Britain.

Britain, as a matter of fact, already has such reorganization under way. Churchill has reshuffled his cabinet and more changes may be coming. The British have made public definite plans to reactivate the army by advancing younger men to positions of high command.

President Roosevelt will probably have to make some changes in his own cabinet before the war has gone much further. Many friendly critics have frequently declared the President undertakes to hold too much responsibility, particularly as to detail, in his own hands. His principal adviser, Harry Hopkins, is admittedly an invalid and it is said his physical disability has a tendency to prevent him from making quick decisions.

Secretaries Knox and Stimson have done splendid work in the war secretariats of Navy and Army, but both are far from young and it may be desirable, when the war situation intensifies, to put younger men and more vigorous men in these posts of administrative command.

Of course, the secretary of labor, Madam Perkins, should have been removed long ago. It is generally conceded that one of the chief weaknesses of the administration is the lack of a strong man in this important post. It is rumored that Secretary Perkins has already submitted her resignation, but no announcement of its acceptance, or of her successor, has yet come from the White House.

It would appear essential, in such a war as this, that the President choose a war cabinet composed of men in their prime, vigorous, both physically and mentally. That Roosevelt will have to reorganize his cabinet along this line, appears inevitable eventually. And the public feeling is that the sooner it is done the better, that the quicker the nation strips for action the earlier the war will be over.

In so far as actual fighting of the war is concerned, the time is fast approaching when strategy will have to change from the defensive to the offensive. Also there will have to be a new and more perfect co-ordination of the three great combat branches, the land, the sea and the air. And it is quite within the range of possibility that new forms and designs in weapons will have to be produced before the war is finally won.

As for the average man, it might be his part to contribute to the changes which must be made, by dropping the word "defense" from his war vocabulary and substituting therefor its antonym, "offense" or the more inspiring word, "Victory!"

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

When and if an A. E. F. lands again on the Continent, we suppose a good opener would be "Lafayette! What happened?"

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

## Russia, Beware!

Japan has sent a special envoy to Russia, to discuss conditions for the continuance of technical peace between those two nations.

The Russian envoy to Tokyo is in Moscow for consultation and there are widespread rumors he will not return to his post. The rumors do not say whether any successor will be appointed by the Soviet government or not.

The pattern looks ominously like that drawn by Japanese diplomacy in the days immediately preceding the attack on Pearl Harbor. Tokyo had sent a special envoy to Washington to talk peace between the United States and Japan.

Even as that envoy talked in saccharine politeness with our officials, the Japanese fleet that attacked Pearl Harbor was on the ocean, started upon its treacherous mission.

Josef Stalin is a man hard to deceive. It is not likely he needs any warning as to the fundamental treachery of the Japanese mind and its diplomatic representatives.

However, when a special Japanese envoy

goes to Moscow to talk peace—that is the time for the Soviet to strengthen itself against any possible Japanese attack.

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

Elfred S. Papy, a most able but modest Atlanta businessman, has courageously agreed to take over the duties of executive co-ordinator of all Civilian Defense in the fifth congressional district.

Mr. Papy took the job with no illusions. He knows it is difficult. He knows the many snarls which will confront him. He knows there will be others to come.

His acceptance of the job is a splendid example of the best type of citizenship. The job will mean considerable sacrifice.

He merits the whole-hearted co-operation of every citizen in the district. It is to be hoped that all the factions will disarm themselves and enter into this long-needed effort to co-ordinate Civilian Defense in this district.

After all, Elfred Papy is trying to help all of us be ready to protect ourselves if war should come from the sky in the form of enemy bombers.

It would be the height of stupidity not to lend him every assistance. His only source of power is public opinion. We cannot fail to give it to him, generously, whole-heartedly.

Elfred Papy is not new to serving as a citizen. It is doubtful if any one man has done more to build up the state of Georgia as a livestock state. He has given generously of his ability in many civic enterprises. He has been a citizen, for all the long years he has been in Georgia, in the truest sense of the word.

The Constitution is happy to commend him to the citizens of this district; to pledge him its own support, to ask that all of us place our confidence in him and assist him in doing the job by obeying his orders loyally and by accepting his decisions cheerfully.

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

How to torture a wife: Get appointed an air warden, and blow in at 3 a.m. with the announcement, "Sorry, dear—that's military information."

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

## Decisive Field of Battle

Captain Eddie Rickenbacker, American flying ace of the first World War, recently told cadets at the United States Naval Reserve Aviation Base that the victory in this new war will be won by the side which has superiority in the air.

It has been more and more evident, as this new war progressed, that the air forces are the decisive factor. On battlefield after battlefield, in one arena of war after another, control of the air has meant victory. The gains of the Axis, both in Europe and in the Pacific have been primarily due to air superiority which they have seized at the outset and have been able to maintain.

It is part of the technique of modern attack to first destroy the enemy's air fields and thus cripple his air arm. Once this is done, it is comparatively easy to overwhelm the ground forces, no matter how brave they may be.

Ground forces are, of course, necessary. The air arm can clear the enemy from position, but it still takes the infantry to hold that position after it is won. It is, though, through proper co-ordination and perfect timing between all arms of the service—Army, Navy and Air Force—that victories are won.

Even then, though, it is the strength of the air attack and defense that is the deciding factor.

This being so, the importance of the United States air program is clear. We must, if we would win the war, build so many planes, train so many pilots and crews to operate them, that all our foes combined shall be hopelessly outclassed in the warfare of the clouds. Only thus can we win the victory.

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

As "Wrong Way" Corrigan has joined the Army ferry command, we may yet get a plane to the beleaguered MacArthur, via Newfoundland.

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

A Colonel Kernal complains that we are fighting an "administrative war." Thus if we go down to defeat, it will be as true armchair soldiers, caught up on our paper work.

## GIVE FOR VICTORY!

Then, for some of the objectives we must constantly hold before us, as individuals, the following list is given:

"1. We need steady and indomitable purpose to win the war at all costs and however long it may last. We need to subordinate every activity to that purpose; to make it, rather than criticism or complaint, our dominant mood; and to accept it as the personal responsibility of every one of us."

"2. We need an esprit de corps, the sense of a common will, which we can best attain by speeding the effective mobilization, training, and organization of the entire nation."

"3. We need unwavering loyalty to our duly constituted authorities, unshaken by reverses and invulnerable to enemy propaganda."

"4. We need the same kind of loyalty to our Allies, whatever setbacks they may suffer. Up to now they have made greater sacrifices than we have for our common cause."

"5. We need an understanding of the war, its wide extent, its background, implications for the future."

"Now is the time for steadiness."

Another kind of hero  
(From the Towns County Herald)  
"Don't bother me; I'm too busy."

That's what an employee in one American factory said to a visitor who wanted to congratulate him on the record he had made for speedy and accurate work. He was too busy for praise—too busy helping to turn out the war material that our country so urgently needs.

Throughout America today there are plenty of others like him—men and women who with their work are helping the United Nations to make a gallant stand for liberty in every part of the world. Many of them have perfect new techniques that speed up war production. Many others have developed ways of saving vital materials, ways of using substitutes. All of them are giving their knowledge and their skill to Uncle Sam's main job of winning the war.

However, when a special Japanese envoy

## WASHINGTON PARADE

By GLADSTONE WILLIAMS.

WHERE NEXT? WASHINGTON, March 9.—Now that Java has apparently fallen, the question uppermost in the minds of military leaders is where and how Japan is likely to strike next?

No one outside the Axis high command is able to say with any degree of certainty. Only one thing seems reasonably obvious. It is hardly likely that she will sit back and assume a defensive position, content to rest on the victories thus far achieved. The whole pattern of Axis hopes calls for further quick action. Once they surrender the initiative and allow time for our huge production program to bear full fruit, the balance of power is definitely shifted, the war lost to them.

Speculation in informed military circles centers on one of two major moves after a brief lull to give the Japanese time for re-organizing their forces. They may be directed westward into India, or northward into Siberia. Attacks on Alaska and our bases in the Aleutian Islands might be collateral to the Siberian move.

While the possibility of a continued movement southward against Australia is not to be written off entirely, most military observers discount this at the moment. Because of the vast area involved and the concentration of American and British imperial forces there, the prize is not believed to be worth the risk of trying to take it. On the other side of the scale, however, is the fact that, with the loss of Java, Singapore and the Philippines, Australia now constitutes the last naval bastion of the United Nations in the far Pacific.

Nevertheless, the best available military opinion at the moment is that the Japs will bypass Australia for bigger game.

TO SQUEEZE RUSSIA Purpose of the Siberian attack would be to take the pressure off the Russian European front while the Germans launched their anticipated drive through the Near East, with the ultimate object of forming a juncture with the Japanese in India. A variation of the same strategical move would be to involve Russia in a pincer's operation, whereby she would be forced to stand off attack on two sides.

But either move on the part of the Japs—into India or Siberia—would be equally disastrous to the United Nations if successful. Should an Axis juncture be formed in India, the Suez Canal would be closed, the Mediterranean would come under Axis domination. Turkey would be flanked out of the war, and the main source of Russian supplies through the Indian ocean would be blocked off.

After that the Japanese move into Siberia would come as a logical sequence. The real Axis effort to knock the Russians out of the war would then come from two directions.

What we are doing to meet the threatened situation is, of course, a military secret of the highest order known only to the Allied command. It is only possible to speculate on the meaning of segments of official information that have come out from time to time regarding the movement of American and British convoys to the Far East.

THAT LONDON STORY There was the story out of London last week, for example, of a vast American convoy in far Pacific waters. We may assume from this and related incidents touching on our Pacific troop movements that a large striking force is being assembled in Australia and New Zealand. Elimination of Java, Singapore and the Philippines from the Allied war picture leaves no other place for them to be concentrated. They must be there in goodly numbers already.

What we are planning to do with them remains to be seen. The Dutch military commander at Java made some announcement the other day indicating that an Allied blow was about to be struck in the region. During the earlier siege of Singapore other reports were current that we and the British might launch a counter-attack in the Malayan Peninsula. All of this should mean something. Certainly we are planning to take the offensive as soon as our forces develop sufficient strength.

LESSENED TENSION We were not able to muster this strength in time to offer material aid to the defense of Singapore and Java. It takes six or eight weeks to get a convoy out there. The evidence is now that convoys have arrived. One of the best signs is the lessened tension in Australia. A few weeks ago hysterical pleas were coming for American help out there. They were pleading for us to send relief, demanding that the British return Australian units previously sent to the European and African battle sectors. The fact that the pleas have stopped explains a lot.

Perhaps the promised Allied offensive action in the Pacific will be timed to meet the next Japanese move. We can only wait and see what form it takes.

## SILHOUETTES

By RALPH T. JONES.

How We Can Help To Win.

More from the Harvard group for Defense of America. Continuing the column of Monday.

Dealing with the role that civilians must play in this world-wide struggle between freedom and tyranny, the group points out:

"More than any other of the past, this is a civilians' war. Total mobilization, indispensable for victory, makes every individual a vital part of the national effort. Every individual thus bears a responsibility for his share in the war; and how he views that task will be an important factor in the marshaling of our resources."

"Where Do We Go From Here?"

Asking that question, the Group stresses the importance of understanding, by the average man and woman, of the hard facts, then to accept certain objectives for ourselves, to be followed, without faltering until the victory is won. We need to understand, it is declared, "that this is a worldwide death struggle in which the common man's hope for the future is pitted against the old tyrannies."

Then, for some of the objectives we must constantly hold before us, as individuals, the following list is given:

"1. We need steady and indomitable purpose to win the war at all costs and however long it may last. We need to subordinate every activity to that purpose; to make it, rather than criticism or complaint, our dominant mood; and to accept it as the personal responsibility of every one of us."

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"Now is the time for steadiness."

ANOTHER KIND OF HERO  
(From the Towns County Herald)

"Don't bother me; I'm too busy."

That's what an employee in one American factory said to a visitor who wanted to congratulate him on the record he had made for speedy and accurate work. He was too busy for praise—too busy helping to turn out the war material that our country so urgently needs.

Throughout America today there are plenty of others like him—men and women who with their work are helping the United Nations to make a gallant stand for liberty in every part of the world. Many of them have perfect new techniques that speed up war production. Many others have developed ways of saving vital materials, ways of using substitutes. All of them are giving their knowledge and their skill to Uncle Sam's main job of winning the war.

However, when a special Japanese envoy

## Roving Reporter

By ERNIE PYLE.

Editor's Note: Westbrook Pegler is on vacation. In his absence the Ernie Pyle column, the "Roving Reporter," will be used in the place of "Fair Enough."

ONE WORD MORE

By RALPH McGILL.

BACK TO NORMALCY Java is overrun and from a base 400 miles from Australia, the Japanese, operating on a plan tested and developed across a 10-year span of time, begins raids on Australia and await our convoys filled with men and materials.

A year before we are ready for an offense, the full force of an enemy which has devoted all its energies to war plans for a generation and more, strike us in vital spots. Immense wealth of rubber, oil and metals give the enemy as much raw wealth as it needs.

&lt;p

## Dudley Glass

Come, let us sing a song of spring, let's herald its glad coming; let's chant our lays to brighter days while wintry winds are humbling. Beneath the crust of ice there must be tender flowers yearning to poke their heads through leafy beds and greet the sun's returning.

Far in the hills the rippling rills begin their seaward travel; meet up with brooks in wooded nooks and flow through sand and gravel where hungry bass lurk in the grass or flash like silver arrows through growing rush or lifeless brush or swim the rocky narrows.

The birds and bees, the shrubs and trees, the lambs which lightly gambol, the calves and goats that in the pastures ramble, have felt the urge to make a splash and shed their winter garments and life is sweet and all's complete with nature and the warmth.

The poet Pope expressed the hope that men would pattern after old Nature's ways and fill their

## Let Poets Sing Of Coming Spring And Everything

days with happiness and laughter but he is laid beneath the shade, released from his diseases, so let us hope that Mr. Pope finds "every prospect pleases." . . . And wind and rain will come again to make the pastures greener but "man is vile" and all the while he's getting even meaner. They blast a dome, an orphan's home or wreck a church's steeple. . . . This world would be quite pleasant if it wasn't for the people.

OLIE REEVES.

## Two-Handed Matches

What this world—or the smoking population, at least—needs most is a one-handed match. Yes, I know the old fashioned wooden kitchen matches are still on the market, but they are not handy for the pocket.

This dire need was brought to my mind by observing a man in the post office corridor who had just purchased a

half-sheet of three-cent stamps for \$1.50 worth, if I guessed correctly.

He was endeavoring to light a cigar. He held the stamp in his left hand by a corner of the sheet, and in the same hand a "book" of paper matches. With his right hand he struck the match against the abrasive on the book—and the sheet of stamps went up in smoke. He received a few by stamping on the flames, but the loss was at least 75 per cent.

As for me, I can get along with book matches except when driving a car. I've never owned a car whose cigar-lighter worked after the first three months. And to light a cigarette with a paper match necessitates taking both hands off the steering wheel, which is not approved by the National Safety Council. That is where the old wooden kitchen match comes in handy. You can strike it on your shoe sole and still keep one hand on the wheel and both eyes on the road.

A one-armed man, I should think, would not be fond of two-handed matches. But one-armed men are resourceful. In a bank a few days ago I observed one trying to extract a deposit slip from a machine on a marble counter. He pressed the button and the slip bobbed up like a jack-in-the-box. He let go the button and the slip dropped back into its vault. He tried again, with the same result.

I was just going to his assistance when he proved he needed none. He held down the button, the deposit slip appeared, and he reached over and grabbed it—with his teeth.

## Soused Soldiers?

Woman called up to complain about the number of drunken—or

## Pulse of Public

The Constitution invites expression of opinion by its readers. This column is open for that purpose. All communications will be signed and all are subject to editing for conservation of space. Brevity makes argument effective and impels attention.

### THANKS FOR EDITORIAL ON "NEED FOR THRIFT"

Editor, Constitution: Let me thank you for your splendid and timely editorial entitled "The Need for Thrift" in Sunday Morning's Constitution.

The American people are befuddled and rightly so. When one cabinet member tells you there were no planes over Los Angeles and another tells you that the planes over Los Angeles were "probably" commercial planes, the average man wonders what next

comes. Times may change, living standards change, but fundamental principles go on forever, and thrift ought to be practiced by our government as well as the citizen, who, after all, pays the bill.

The wiseacre in Washington has asked for \$40,000,000 to be spent in new office furniture.

The "duende" officials accuse the average man of being complacent. The average man knows that wars are not fought with office furniture and wonders why he should wear old clothes and sacrifice while our high officials twirl in new office chairs.

Again thanking you for your timely editorial, I am,

EDGAR GUNN.

Atlanta.

### SOLDIER ASKS LETTERS FROM FOLKS AT HOME

Editor, Constitution: Will you please print this letter for your readers, requesting all those who will please address a portion of their correspondence to me. The interest shown by others in writing will be a source of encouragement and enjoyment to myself and the many other boys in training camps throughout the nation.

We are interested in knowing of events of interest in our home states and other states and to know of the likes and dislikes, work and hobbies, etc., of those left at home to carry on the tasks of home and business.

Clippings from hometown newspapers, cartoons, snapshots, photographs, anything of interest to the sender will be gladly received and welcomed by those of us in the service.

So please limber up the arm and let us have those few lines, and all correspondence addressed to me will be shared with some buddy from your state and all mail will be answered either by myself or some fellow-soldier from the state the letter is received, if self-addressed, stamped envelope is enclosed.

JOE D. FOMBY, PVT., U. S. A.,

Public Relations Office,  
Kaye Field, Columbus, Miss.

apparently drunken—soldiers she sees on the streets. I asked her if she'd ever been to a big college football game. But she hung up on me.

Certainly, the lady who drink take a shot or two when they are free to spend an evening in town. Some take too many.

But I doubt whether the proportion is greater than among civilians. The latter, if they get soured, are likely to do so at home or in somebody's home—in private. But the soldier has no privacy. His home is in camp—and he dares not take a chance of sneaking a drink in there.

With all the stories about more and more folk buying and riding bicycles it's a wonder we don't read that the supply has been exhausted.

But I hope the nation runs out of motorcycles first. Not that I have any personal objection to motorcycles—if they'd stay off my street after bedtime. They annoy not only me but all the dogs in the neighborhood. I forgive and try to forget, but the dogs brood over it for hours and voice their complaints to one another.

### FIRST AID COURSE

ELLAVILLE, Ga., March 9.—Dr. L. S. Beyette, member of the medical corps of the Schley county home guard has begun a 10-hour first aid course for the unit.

## U. S. Steamer Carodia Sunk Off Haiti Coast

## Survivors of Blasted Vessel Landed in West Indies.

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, March 9.—(P)—The United States steamer Carodia was reported today to have been sunk early Saturday off Mole Saint Nicholas. Twenty-two survivors, including the captain, were understood to have landed at a northwest Haitian port.

## Survivors Landed From Torpedoed Ship

KINGSTOWN, St. Vincent, British West Indies, March 9.—(P)—Survivors of a torpedoed ship have reached here in three life-boats, bringing with them two dead seamen and another injured so badly he died in hospital soon after landing.

Thirty-one survivors were in the first group that arrived in two boats. The dead men and the sailor who subsequently died were in these boats. Later, another boat landed with eight more survivors. Many of the men are being treated for injuries.

## Freighter's Attacker Believed Italian

NORFOLK, Va., March 9.—(P)—An torpedo from an Axis submarine which may have been Italian sunk the Brazilian freighter Arabuton off the North Carolina coast on Saturday afternoon, survivors related here today.

The 3,779-ton vessel, owned by the Lloyd Nacional Line, carried a cargo of coal which an official of the line valued at \$200,000.

Third Officer Jose Lobo de Medeiros, the only one of the 54 crew members who could speak English, said he believed the undersea attacker was Italian because four men seen on the conning tower had dark skin and hair.

One man apparently was killed when the torpedo smashed into the shipt aft on the starboard side. He was asleep in his cabin. He was officially listed as missing.

In addition to his father, he is survived by his mother; a brother, Joe George; five sisters, Virginia, Carolyn, Aneta, Jean and Barbara George; his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. George, and two uncles, J. T. and B. B. George, both of Atlanta.

Results will be announced by the Department of Agriculture after it certifies the referendum.

Final mailed votes in the referendum, which closed Saturday, were received today, throwing the total to nearly 500.

Results will be announced by the Department of Agriculture after it certifies the referendum.

Funeral plans will be announced by G. McMullan Funeral Home at Jonesboro.



**NAVY'S BIG THREE**—Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox is pictured with the Navy's two top admirals, who figured in yesterday's streamlining shakeup which left Admiral Ernest J. King (left) in supreme command of the fleet and of naval operations, while Admiral Harold R. Stark (right) goes to London as chief of the United States naval forces in European waters. This photo was made Saturday after a conference with President Roosevelt, presumably the forerunner of yesterday's announcement.

## King Assumes Stark's Powers

Continued From First Page.

operations. King's chief of staff will continue to be Rear Admiral Russell Willson, 58.

A further reorganization, authoritative persons predicted, undoubtedly will give even greater prominence and power to naval aviation than is now possessed by the Bureau of Aeronautics. King himself qualified years ago as a naval aviator and is now one of the few high ranking officers to hold that qualification. Throughout the 1930's he was in some sort of aeronautical command.

His policy in operation of the Navy, he made clear only a few days ago, will be to develop an offensive against the enemy as early as that can be brought about with adequate forces and meanwhile to harass and damage the foe at every opportunity.

"Do more than your best with what you've got" is his basic idea. King said in a statement issued March 2. He reported that the Navy was engaged in an "all-out" effort to establish sea and air commands.

King is known to the Navy as a strict disciplinarian who always ran a "taut" ship and now expects

## Roswell Man Admits Misuse Of Food Stamps

### Mike Feckour Pleads Guilty in U. S. Court Here.

Mike Feckour, 60, Roswell merchant, pleaded guilty in federal court yesterday to two counts of a grand jury indictment charging him with presenting false claim to a total of \$220 worth of surplus commodity food stamps.

Feckour, the first person in Georgia to be charged with misuse of the food stamps, allegedly purchased the stamps from people who were eligible to receive them and cashed them without ever having issued food for them.

Judge E. Marvin Underwood deferred passing sentence on the grocer until later in the term. Feckour was indicted by a grand jury during the last term of court.

Prompt action is necessary in replying to the attractive offers in the Want Ad pages of The Constitution.



### "All-Out" Aid for Busy Shoes!

You're in defense work, the Red Cross, or committees! You're walking more than you've ever walked before. Let Rich's expert Shoe Repair give your shoes "all-out" aid at frequent intervals, to keep them comfortable, neat and smart.

Shoes dyed any color!  
Use your charge account.

### RICH'S SHOE REPAIR

Rich's Basement

## Good Morning

By LOUIE D. NEWTON.

**THE LORD'S DAY.** A group of us in our church are just now in a special study of the Book of Genesis, using as our guide to the study of this first book of the Bible a remarkable outline written by Dr. B. H. Carroll, one of the truly great American scholars. And in his discussion of the Sabbath—what it is, and what it is, according to God's own words in Genesis 2:1-3, "The Sabbath was here before

sin ever mantled man's face with the flush of shame. The Sabbath antedates all arts and sciences. It was here before Enoch built a city, or Jabel stretched a tent, or Jubal invented instruments of music, or Tubal-Cain became an artificer in brass or iron. It is older than murder. Cain walked away from its altars of worship to murder his brother Abel.

Its sunlight flashed into the face of the first baby that ever crowded on its mother's arm. It was a companion in Eden of that tree of Life whose fruit gave immortality to the body. And its glory enshrouded the antithetical tree of Life in the Paradise of God, as seen in the apocalyptic vision of John, the revelator.

"Yes, it will survive the deluge of fire, as it survived the deluge of water. When the heavens are rolled together as a scroll, and the material world shall be dissolved, the Sabbath will remain. The thunders of the final judgment shall not shake its everlasting pillars."

"It came before death, and when death is dead, it will be alive. The devil found it on his first visit to the earth and its sweet and everlasting rest will be shoreless and bottomless after he is cast, with other Sabbath-breakers, into the lake of fire.

"Yea, as it commenced before man needed a Mediator between himself and God, so it will be an eternal heritage of God's people when the mediatorial Kingdom of Jesus Christ is surrendered to the Father, and God shall be All in All. Thou venerable and luminous Institution of God!"

As I read the above words from the eloquent preacher of a half-century ago, I find myself repeating the lines of one of Isaac Watts' great hymns:

*This is the Day the Lord hath made;  
He calls the hours His own;  
Let Heaven rejoice, let earth be glad,  
And praise surround the Throne.*

*Today He rose and left the dead,  
And Satan's empire fell;  
Today the saints His triumph spread,  
And all His wonders tell.*

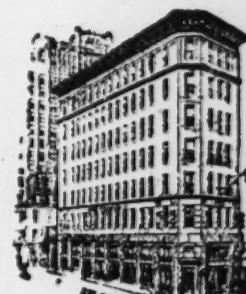
## Blame Your Lazy Liver Bile If-

CONSTIPATION with its headaches, mental dullness, half alive feeling often result when liver bile doesn't flow freely every day into your intestines. So take Dr. Muller's Opus, a gentle yet thorough bowel movement. Olive Tablets are wonderful to stir up liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. 13¢, 20¢, 60¢.



Into the fashion spectrum comes Opal—Society Brand's newest color for Spring. Opal changes to take on the shade most complimentary to your complexion. No wonder it's the color hit of the season—it's different, versatile, youthful. It took expert blending of seven different shades to produce a shade so universally flattering. We're presenting it in an extra-fine quality worsted. Ask us to show you Opal—exclusive with Muse's. \$58.

MUSE'S



The Style Center of the South

LOCAL ASSOCIATES: Paul Burt, Arthur Lippold, John Morrison, Oliver Nix, W. J. Rountree, Jay H. Shulenberger, Ralph Williams.

PACIFIC MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY  
HOME OFFICE: LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET—DECEMBER 31, 1941	
(Combining Participating Life, Non-Participating Life, Accident & Health and Corporate Departments)	
ASSETS	
Cash in Banks . . . . .	\$ 2,630,494.50
Bonds . . . . .	95,041,182.80
Mortgage Loans . . . . .	101,603,050.48
Stocks and Collateral Loans . . . . .	3,045,263.98
Real Estate (Including Home Office) . . . . .	17,767,881.61
Loans on Policies and Other Assets . . . . .	29,493,425.41
Interest, Rents and Premiums Due . . . . .	5,265,345.67
TOTAL . . . . .	\$254,848,644.45
LIABILITIES	
Policy and Claim Reserves . . . . .	

**Call Walnut 6565****WANT AD INFORMATION CLOSING HOURS**

Daily Want Ads are accepted up to 1:30 p. m. for publication the next day. Closing hour for the Sunday issue is 12 noon; till 7:30 d. on Saturday.

**LOCAL CLASSIFIED RATES**

Daily and Sunday rates per line for consecutive insertions:

- 1 ti., per line 29 cts.
- 3 ti., per line 22 cts.
- 7 ti., per line 20 cts.
- 30 ti., per line 16 cts.

10% Discount for Cash

Minimum: 3 lines (11 words). In estimating the space for an ad, figure 6 average words for first line and 5 average words for each additional line.

**Railroad Schedules****TERMINAL STATION Tel. MA. 4900**

Schedules Publicized as Information.

**The Advanced Eastern Time**

Arrives—A. & W. P. R. R.—Leaves 12:30 a.m. Montgomery-Selma 7:30 a.m.

12:30 a.m. New Orleans-Montgomery 9:50 a.m.

1:30 p.m. Montg.-Selma 1:25 p.m.

7:30 a.m. New Orleans-Montgomery 9:00 a.m.

Arrives—C. & G. R. R.—Leaves 1:00 p.m. Columbus 10:05 a.m.

6:30 p.m. Macon-Albany, Florida 5:00 a.m.

7:30 p.m. Columbus 5:30 p.m.

7:30 p.m. Albany-Macon-St. Pete 7:55 p.m.

9:20 a.m. Macon-Albany-Florida 8:25 p.m.

7:05 a.m. Macon-Albany-Florida 7:25 p.m.

Arrives—SEABOARD AIR LINE—Leaves 7:45 a.m. Birmingham-Memphis 1:45 a.m.

4:35 p.m. N. Y.-Wash.-Rch.-Nor. 1:55 p.m.

1:40 p.m. Birmingham-Albany, Florida 5:00 a.m.

7:30 a.m. N. Y.-Wash.-Rch.-Nor. 9:45 a.m.

Arrives—SOUTHERN RAILWAY—Leaves 6:30 a.m. Birmingham-New York 12:35 a.m.

9:35 a.m. Diesel to Brunswick 8:00 a.m.

7:10 p.m. Birmingham-Knoxville 9:15 a.m.

6:30 p.m. Washington-New York 9:25 a.m.

8:20 p.m. The Southern 10:40 a.m.

7:20 p.m. Chicago-Cleve-Detroit 11:50 a.m.

9:40 a.m. Richmond-Chicago 12:25 p.m.

9:30 a.m. Rich.-Wash. New York 2:40 p.m.

9:30 a.m. Wash.-Richmond 1:15 p.m.

11:30 a.m. Wash.-Columbus 4:55 p.m.

10:30 a.m. Chgo.-Louis.-Cin.-Det. 7:10 a.m.

4:30 p.m. Washington-Baltimore 7:25 p.m.

4:30 p.m. Atlanta-Bama-Sunbeam 7:25 p.m.

8:45 a.m. The Southerner-New Y. 7:25 p.m.

7:20 a.m. Jacksonville-St. Pete 8:30 p.m.

6:30 a.m. Columbia-Charl.-Wash. 10:00 p.m.

9:25 a.m. Toccoa-Greenville 7:15 p.m.

Arrives—Union Station Tel. WA. 3666.

The Advanced Eastern Time.

Arrives—A. & C. R. R.—Leaves

AT&T STREAMLINER

8:57 a.m. Waycross-Miami-Florida 1:23 a.m.

Mar. 8 Every Sat. 12:30 a.m.

1:30 p.m. Dixieland

4:17 a.m. Waycross-Miami-Fla. 1:45 a.m.

Mar. 9 Every Sat. 12:30 a.m.

7:30 a.m. Cordele-Waycross 8:30 a.m.

7:00 a.m. Way-Bwk.-Thos. 9:45 a.m.

Arrives—GEORGIA RAILROAD—Leaves 6:30 a.m. Atlanta-Chattanooga 1:23 a.m.

9:30 a.m. Atlanta-Chattanooga 2:40 p.m.

9:30 a.m. Birmingham-Chattanooga 11:15 p.m.

7:20 a.m. Wash.-Columbus 4:55 p.m.

10:30 a.m. Chgo.-Louis.-Cin.-Det. 7:10 a.m.

4:30 p.m. Washington-Baltimore 7:25 p.m.

4:30 p.m. Atlanta-Bama-Sunbeam 7:25 p.m.

8:45 a.m. The Southerner-New Y. 7:25 p.m.

7:20 a.m. Jacksonville-St. Pete 8:30 p.m.

6:30 a.m. Columbia-Charl.-Wash. 10:00 p.m.

9:25 a.m. Toccoa-Greenville 7:15 p.m.

Arrives—N. C. & St. L. Ry.—Leaves 4:22 a.m. Dec. 20 Every Sat. 3d day thereafter 12:30 a.m.

Dec. 20 Every Sat. 3d day thereafter 12:30 a.m.

1:30 p.m. Birmingham-Chattanooga 1:23 a.m.

9:30 a.m. Wash.-Columbus 4:55 p.m.

7:20 a.m. Chgo.-Louis.-Cin.-Det. 7:10 a.m.

4:30 p.m. Washington-Baltimore 7:25 p.m.

4:30 p.m. Atlanta-Bama-Sunbeam 7:25 p.m.

8:45 a.m. The Southerner-New Y. 7:25 p.m.

7:20 a.m. Jacksonville-St. Pete 8:30 p.m.

6:30 a.m. Columbia-Charl.-Wash. 10:00 p.m.

9:25 a.m. Toccoa-Greenville 7:15 p.m.

Arrives—N. W. & St. R. Stroud, Tel. WA. 3747.

Roofing, Siding and Painting

CALL J. R. Caldwell at 275 Polar Rock

For roof, siding, sash and painting

contractors, sash and repairing a specialty. Free estimate. MA. 9209.

Window and House Cleaning

NATL. Window Cle. Co., Inc. Floors waxed. Walls, window cleaned. JA. 2100.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Auto Travel Opportunities

THE CONSTITUTION advises caution in securing or offering transfers on short-expense basis and to determine responsibility of owner or passengers.

WANT reliable drivers for cars to California. No. 50. VE. 6776.

Cemetery Lots

CRYPTS—Crown Hill Mausoleum. Address T. Constitution.

Lost and Found

NOTICE

WILL need to return books and papers. They are necessary for my income tax return. It's your patriotic duty. Fred A. Long Liquor Store, 1221 Piedmont road.

LOST—Jan. 19th, small male dog, dark brown, white breast and feet, last seen at Reward. MA. 4559.

WILL, who took wrong suitcase on Chattanooga bus, please write R-53, Constitution.

LOST—Sunday 8 p.m. between Holman and Rialto, pair glasses, black case, ME. 4013.

LOST, black, white male sash, near Fayetteville, Ga. Read "Town" Mar. 1. File under "Lost." Tel. KEY. 2012.

LOST—Kolnay scarf, 6 skins, Forsyth or Pines. Mon. p. m. MA. 7857.

BUSINESS PERSONALS

PERFECT results and economical hair dyeing, tinting, bleaching and perms. Artistic Beauty Inst., 512 Alton Park Ave.

HOSPITALIZATION Insurance for individuals. Lipcoff, Ells, Co., Inc., Dalton St. N. W., Atlanta, Ga. 2162.

CLAWSON'S \$1.75 up. Bedding, Furniture, Bedding, etc. MA. 4537.

CURTAINS LAUNDERED

Mrs. C. R. Smith, Tel. Pryor. MA. 2470.

CO. DICTAPHONE OPR., SOME SHORTHAND, \$90.

FLOOR SUPERVISOR, DEPT. STORE

CASHIER, SOME SHORTHAND, \$10. CASHIER, \$10.00 up. MA. 2707.

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, MA. 2608.

ATLANTA'S OLDEST RENOVATORS, TRIO MATTHEWS CO. MA. 2083.

Blackout Painting

EXPERT blackout painter, WA. 4119.

Building and Repairing

CARPENTERING, PAINTING, REPAIRING, MA. 2640.

Calimining, Cleaning, Painting

ROOMS tinted, \$3 material fum. Papered \$4. Painting, Elijah Webb, RA. 6090.

CALCIMINE, painting, 20 yrs., \$400.

White labor, Jack Webb, JA. 3402.

Carpentering, General Repairs

CARPENTERING, painting, general re-pairing, screening. Mr. Lee, RA. 2809.

SCREENING, plastering, roofing, brick, cement. All kinds blinds, mats, WA. 6614.

Contracting and Remodeling

APPROX. \$24 MONTH

WILL modernize your home add another room or bath, also painting, papering, floor finishing, roofing. No cash needed. First class materials. Tel. 280-1000. Work is finished. Mr. Morris, VE. 8831.

BUSINESS SERVICE

Bed Renovating

INNERSPRING MATTRESS MADE

FROM THE SOUTH, T. Constitution.

IMPERIAL BEDDING CO., MA. 5797.

44, RENOVATING, 2 FOR \$7. GATE CITY MATTRESS CO. JA. 2100.

SUPERIOR MATTRESS CO. Innerspiring mattresses. Day service. HE. 9274.

RENOVATING, \$4.25 for

EMPIRE MATTRESS CO., MA. 2088.

ATLANTA'S OLDEST RENOVATORS, TRIO MATTHEWS CO. MA. 2083.

Blackout Painting

EXPERT blackout painter, WA. 4119.

Building and Repairing

CARPENTERING, PAINTING, REPAIRING, MA. 2640.

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Call Walnut 6565

## ROOM FOR RENT

Hotels—Colored

HOTEL MACK—30 gas heated rms. \$1.50. Fort St. W. 2221. Atlanta, Ga. Free parking.

Rooms—Furnished

N. E.—ATTR. rm., priv. home, 1 to 3 beds, women, \$2.50 wk. Clean, close to walk to work, save car fare. WA. 1027.

BROOKWOOD HILLS, Priv. home, 1 to 3 beds, women, \$2.50 wk. Clean, close to walk to work, save car fare. WA. 1027.

HIGHLAND-GREENWOOD—Rm., nicely furnished, \$5.50 wk. HE. 0942-J.

FRONT RM., near bath; on bus line. Suit. 2 girls, \$1.50 wk. VE. 7337.

ANSLEY PARK, priv. home, semi-priv. bath, large room. VE. 6186.

Hkpg. Rooms Furnished

MORNINGSIDE—Living and bedroom combined, dining room and kitchen, heat, hot water, furnace, heat, hot water, lights, \$3.50. HE. 4671.

BEDRM., k'nette, 1 share bath; 2 rms., bath, kitchen, bath, pri. ent. Cpl. 703 Central Ave.

3-4 Rms., priv. entrance, gas heat, auto heat, water, lights, phone, gas. RA. 2313.

Duplexes—Furnished

105 110 115 120 125 130 135 140 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195 200 205 210 215 220 225 230 235 240 245 250 255 260 265 270 275 280 285 290 295 300 305 310 315 320 325 330 335 340 345 350 355 360 365 370 375 380 385 390 395 400 405 410 415 420 425 430 435 440 445 450 455 460 465 470 475 480 485 490 495 500 505 510 515 520 525 530 535 540 545 550 555 560 565 570 575 580 585 590 595 600 605 610 615 620 625 630 635 640 645 650 655 660 665 670 675 680 685 690 695 700 705 710 715 720 725 730 735 740 745 750 755 760 765 770 775 780 785 790 795 800 805 810 815 820 825 830 835 840 845 850 855 860 865 870 875 880 885 890 895 900 905 910 915 920 925 930 935 940 945 950 955 960 965 970 975 980 985 990 995 1000 1005 1010 1015 1020 1025 1030 1035 1040 1045 1050 1055 1060 1065 1070 1075 1080 1085 1090 1095 1100 1105 1110 1115 1120 1125 1130 1135 1140 1145 1150 1155 1160 1165 1170 1175 1180 1185 1190 1195 1200 1205 1210 1215 1220 1225 1230 1235 1240 1245 1250 1255 1260 1265 1270 1275 1280 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# AROUND Atlanta

WITH THE CONSTITUTION STAFF

**Paul Butler Jr.**, 7-year-old son of Councilman Paul H. Butler, was still in "serious" condition at Grady hospital last night as the result of a 14-foot fall Sunday afternoon. He suffered a fractured skull when he fell from the second floor through a shaft, and by firemen to get to the first floor at No. 5 fire station at Spring and Peters street.

"Out to Win" will be the subject of an address by Roy Gentry to members of the Second and Third Grade Teachers' Club at 3:45 o'clock Sunday afternoon at the Woman's Club; it was announced yesterday.

**Civilian Responsibility** on the Edge of Tomorrow," "Creative Religion," "Relationships in a World At War," and "Creative Post-War Planning" will be subjects discussed by members of five young women's clubs at the annual seminar tonight at the Y. W. C. A. play, "Lights Up for Total Defense," also will be presented.

**Norman King Jr.**, 25, 591 Ponce de Leon avenue, who drank a quantity of poison Saturday after he had been rejected by the Army, was in "only fair" condition at Grady hospital last night, according to physicians.

**Election** of Hugh L. Smith, a native of Sparks, Ga., and a World War No. 1 pilot, to vice presidency of the American Airlines was learned here today.

Twenty-one new tires, valued at \$275, were stolen Sunday night from the J. S. Hunt Service Station, 740 Moreland avenue, S. E., it was reported to police yesterday. Police said the thieves entered the station by breaking the glass in a rear door.

**D. T. Babcock Gospel Chorus** will sing at 8:30 o'clock tonight at Big Bethel church.

**Dr. Louie D. Newton** is in Mt. Vernon, Ill., today for two addresses at the state convention of Baptists laymen of Illinois. He will return to Atlanta tomorrow.

**Home Park-Peters Park Civic League** will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the Home Park school auditorium. Instruction for auxiliary firemen on the handling of incendiary bombs will be given by members of the fire department.

**Atlanta Camera Club** will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the Georgian Terrace hotel. H. J. Phillips, nationally known creator of pictorial photographs, will give a demonstration of making "salon"

## BiddleExplains Assignment of Negro Guard

### Man Placed Here Through Civil Service for Training.

A Negro guard employed at the federal prison in Atlanta was hired through civil service channels and assigned here for training purposes, Attorney General Francis Biddle said last night.

In response to an inquiry, Biddle said the Negro guard was assigned to the federal prison in Atlanta for training purposes and added, "He was certified to us by the Civil Service Commission in accordance with regular procedure. Our reports show he is doing his work efficiently."

Warden S. V. Sanford denied that white guards had resigned because of the new member of the guard personnel. He has been detailed to duty in the Negro barracks, he said.

Assignment of a Negro as a guard at the prison here is believed to be the first such case in history.

The man who can lay a roof without "laying down" on the job is advertising in the Business Service column in the Want Ad pages of The Constitution.

**3-WAY RELIEF FOR HEADACHE**

1 Ease pain  
2 Soothes nerves  
3 Brings relaxation

Capudine acts fast because it's liquid—water to dissolve—no delay. 40 years old and proves its reliability. U.S.P. only as directed. T.O.C. 30c, 60c. An druggists.

**CAPUDINE**

**SOLD**

• Stove production has been curtailed. Your old stove is in demand—You can get money to buy defense stamps, or help meet your income tax, if you offer it thru an inexpensive Want Ad in The Constitution.

Phone WALnut 6565

## U. S. May Form Defense School At Georgia U.

### Sanford Confers With Army Head on Possibilities.

Possibilities of establishing a civilian defense school at the University of Georgia were discussed with Chancellor S. V. Sanford yesterday by Captain John N. Dick, of the Army's chemical warfare service.

Dr. Sanford said 10 schools for training civilians in home defense measures were to be established at the universities throughout the country under the direct supervision of the War Department.

Although each school will have only 75 students at a time, a tract of some 20 acres is essential, the chancellor said, because small incendiary bombs will be dropped, makeshift buildings will be set afire, and other emergencies will be simulated in order to insure realistic training.

Instructors at each school will be 25 enlisted men. Dr. Sanford said he understood the courses for each group of students would last about three weeks. After receiving their training the students will return to their communities to aid in teaching other civilians.

Captain Dick said if he grasped the requirements correctly he thought the university was equipped to serve as one of the schools and he had asked Captain Dick to go to Athens to confer with officials there.

Dr. Sanford said he did not know when a decision would be reached, adding the Army officer planned to visit the University of Florida and Auburn after leaving Georgia.

You can pick up many bargains by picking up and reading the Want Ad pages of The Constitution.



**HONOR STUDENTS**—At Georgia Junior College. They were awarded Sigma Pi Alpha keys yesterday. Top to bottom, Marian Fisk, Highcourt road; Frances Spain, 91 Avery drive, N. E.; Gloria Allgood, 1169 Arlington avenue.

## Camp Will Ask Jury Probe Into Stewart's Case

### State Labor Department Ex-Official Welcomes Federal Inquiry.

The federal grand jury will be asked to investigate alleged political activity of J. E. B. Stewart, suspended official of Georgia's State Labor Department—and Stewart says that's just what he wants.

In a letter to Lawrence Camp, United States district attorney, for north Georgia, Stewart said he "urgently requested" study of evidence against him presented at the alleged hearing before the Civil Service Commission, adding:

"I have done no wrong and will welcome the opportunity to defend any accusation honestly conceived."

Camp announced the case would be presented to the grand jury, but emphasized it would not be done "as a result of any request by Mr. Stewart."

The federal Civil Service Commission recently held Stewart had violated the Hatch act, which prohibits political activity by public officeholders paid in part or entirely by federal funds. The commission recommended Stewart's dismissal as director of the bureau of unemployment compensation. When Stewart refused to resign at request of Governor Talmadge, the chief executive suspended him.

**TONIGHT SAY GOOD NIGHT**  
to colds' miseries. Slip away from aches, muscles, sniffles, into sleep. Here's double help that acts almost instantly. Rub with Penetro. 25c. Use as directed. **PENETRO**

## 40 New French Warships Given Nazis, Report

### Craft Handed Over by Vichy, Russian News Agency Learns.

LONDON, March 9.—(AP)—The Russian news agency Tass reported from Cairo tonight that about 40 French warships still building at the time of the French armistice of June, 1940, have been handed over by the Vichy government to Germany.

Among them, said the account from Tass' Cairo correspondent, was the battleship Clemenceau, which was at Brest, and an 8,000-ton cruiser.

"Many" submarines also have been transferred to the Germans, it reported.

An agreement between Vichy and the Germans for gradual transfer of a large part of the French navy to the Germans was reached a long time ago," it said. "Under this plan, (Admiral Jean) Darlan recently undertook to turn over to them the battleship Dunkerque after repairs at Tou-

#### PEANUT AGENT.

VIENNA, Ga., March 9.—J. D. Peavy has been appointed GFA seed peanut agent for Dooley county and vicinity. He has opened an office and a shelling plant here.

#### Do Kidneys Make You Get Up Nights?

Grateful thousands have learned that "getting up nights" may simply mean that the kidneys need what doctors call diuretic aid. If that's your trouble, don't suffer needlessly from this annoying ailment. Get a prescription time-proven, easy-to-take Gold Medal Heartless Oil Capsules as directed on the package. See if they don't help you sleep like a log—and feel better in the morning. Get Gold Medal Heartless Oil Capsules today. Only 80c. Must help you or money back!—(ad).

## Holley Sentenced To Die on March 20

**Special to THE CONSTITUTION**

LOUISVILLE, Ga., March 9.—Wade Holley, Augusta ex-police man, today received the death sentence for the third time for the slaying of W. L. Beckham, in March, 1940.

Judge T. J. Evans, of Sylvan, presiding for Judge R. N. Hardeman, set March 20 as the electrocution date for Holley, whose plea for clemency was denied recently by Governor Talmadge.

**BERLIN AWAITED VON PAPEN.**  
BERLIN (From German Broadcasts)—March 9.—(P)—German spokesman said today that Franz von Papen, ambassador to Turkey, is expected to return from Ankara some time this week to report to his government.

**REGAL**  
**Stoker-Egg-Lump**  
**COAL**  
**BOWLING COAL CO.**  
**VE. 4771**



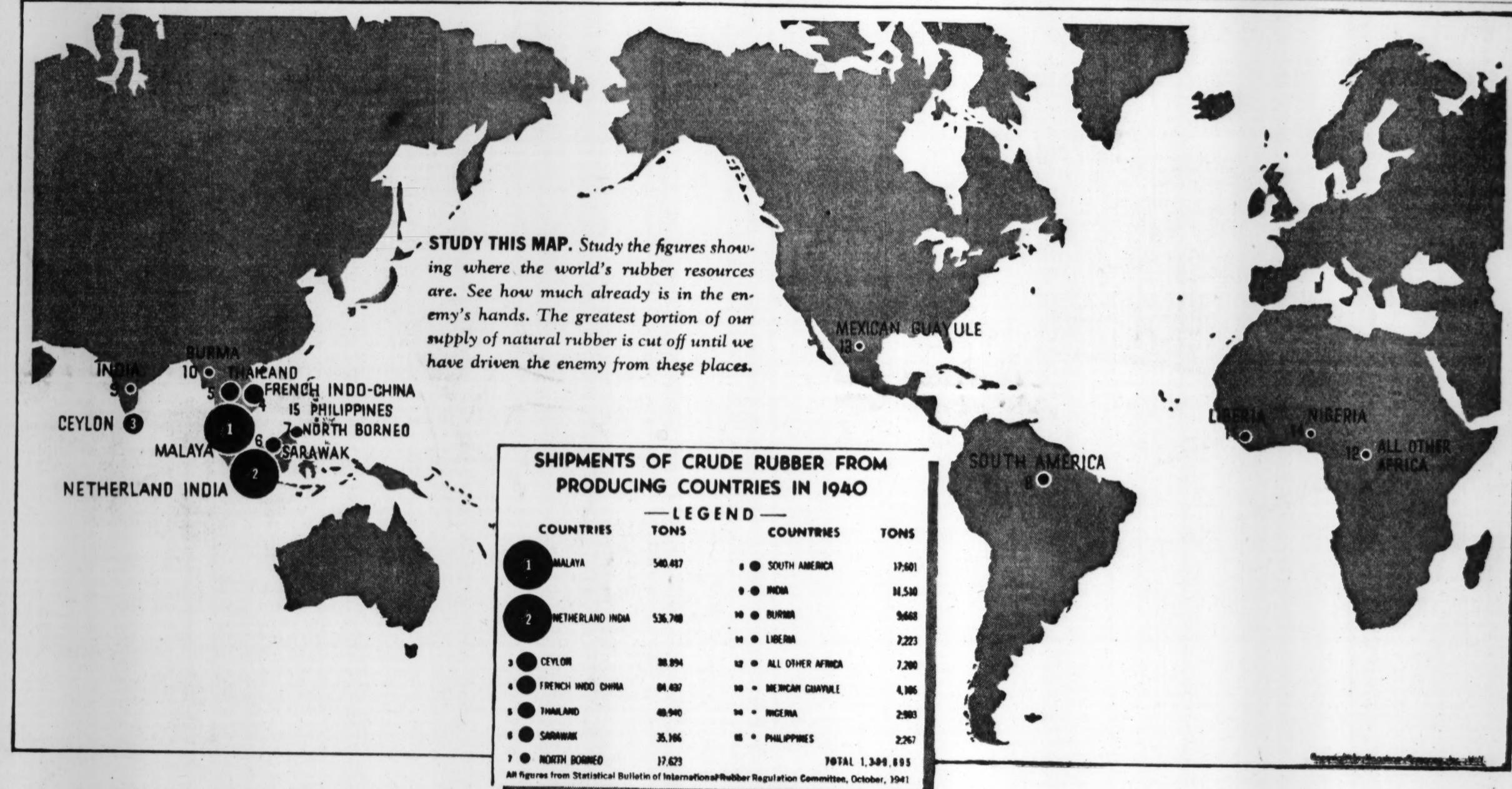
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No charge for inspections and estimates

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**ORKIN**  
Exterminating Company, Inc.  
Creators of Sanitation

DON'T TOLERATE SANITIZE



## THIS MAP SHOWS WHY YOU MUST BUDGET YOUR TIRE MILES

**N**OW you see the real urgency of the rubber situation. As a patriotic American you must make your present tires last as long as possible.

Suppose our 29,000,000 cars were taken off the road. The nation's efficiency and war effort would be crippled. Immediate demand for more buses, trucks, trains and trolleys would divert our precious supply of steel, rubber and man-power from vital war production.

You have been wanting to do something for America. Today you can. There is a simple, practical way to make your tires last

to the utmost limit. Drive to a responsible tire dealer. Find out the mileage left in your tires. Then budget this precious mileage to last as long as possible for necessary driving.

Cut your driving down to absolute essentials. Pool your car with those of your neighbors, in driving to work, to market, etc. Use one car instead of half a dozen.

Patriotism does not demand that you lay up your car. Just the opposite. Real conservation requires that you keep your car in service for the duration of war as part of America's essential transportation system. Don't think of it as a "pleasure car". It's a war car now.

TIRE DEALER'S ESTIMATE		CAR OF THIS TRUCK		CAR OF THIS BUS	
SPAD.	LT.	SPAD.	LT.	SPAD.	LT.
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24
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31	32	33	34	35	36
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229					

**GOOD NEIGHBOR TO NORTH AMERICAN NAVY—**

# South American Red

## Dorothy Gray's Latin Loveliness

... inspired by the lands of flattering mantillas and dashing sombreros ... translated by Rich's into whole collections of fiesta folderol for spring! Strong, powerful Navy—backbone of your wardrobe ... plus the flaming red that sets hearts to singing! Allied to fashion, allied to you ... allied to Rich's—always first with excitement! See them today—in our Fashion Tuesday shows ... in Good Neighbor Collections on Rich's Street Floor!



Above, Koret Bag in North American Navy, 10.50 . . . Merry Hull White Fabric Shortee, 1.50. Carlisle's "Military Beau" Pump in bright South American Red, 8.95.

Dorothy Gray's enticing South American Red Make-up . . . enchanting in color, in scent. The sombrero lipstick, 1.00 . . . the matching creme rouge, 1.00. Blending face powder, 1.00 and 2.00. South American Cologne and Dustina Powder, 1.00 each. Add 10% Federal Tax to each.

**ACCESSORY EXCITEMENT** is the Story in Rich's Windows—and in the Fashion Tuesday Shows Today! At 12:00, 12:45 and 1:30. Magnolia Room, Rich's 6th Floor

Right, North American Navy Bag, clasp-top with crystal trim, 7.50 Capeskin Slip-ons of South American Red, 3.50 . . . Fenwick's Rocker Sole Pump of South American Red Doeskin, 12.95 Top, Rhumba Necklace of raffia, 3.98 . . . shaker hat-stick, 1.00.

**THIS IS OUR SEVENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY**



1867...1942

**Rich's**

## Twisting Takes Inches Off Your Waistline

By Ida Jean Kain.

There are only about 10 per cent of the women who can pass this waistline test: With thumb and forefinger, pinch your waist at either side and see how much fat you can pick up. It should not be more than half an inch. Too much is just a spare tire—and a sign that you are not really fit.

As you take the test, it is natural to draw yourself up to your full regal height to keep your waist from seeming unnecessarily thick. If you can make a habit of stretching through the midsection, without hunching your shoulders or building up tension through the shoulder girdle, you can gradually tone the muscles and take a considerable tuck in your waist measure.

But a surplus of long standing demands more drastic action. You have to work it off in a series of stretches, twists and bends that tug at the muscles and squeeze the fat cells. Besides trimming you down, these will put you in trim.

You can do one good exercise before getting up in the morning. Reach up and grasp the headboard of the bed with both hands, and pull up with the arms as you push down with the feet. Make yourself as long as you can. Hold it for a second, then relax. Repeat this several times.

In any specific exercise, what you do with the other body segments determines part of the value. So when you stand up and stretch, make a point of keeping your shoulders as relaxed as possible while pulling your ribs and hips apart. Clasp your hands on top of your head, elbows turned out at sides, and slowly bend sideward as you continue your midriff stretch. Relax, bend to the other side.

Hold your arms straight out at the sides, shoulder level and parallel with the floor, and watch yourself in a mirror as you try to move your shoulders over to one side while holding hips perfectly still. Do not let hips jut out to other side. Relax and repeat in opposite direction.

Now try a twister: Stand with back of hips anchored against a heavy table or flat-topped desk and clasp hands back of neck. Do not hunch the shoulders any more than you can help, and have elbows out at sides. First, stretch through the midriff, then turn shoulders sideward. Hold, then turn shoulders around to other side.



Associated Press Photo.  
From Mexico comes this gay hand-embroidery in linear effect for a blouse of oyster white rayon crepe—a good blouse-shirt to wear with tailored or soft suits. Her single jewel is a clip of pear-shape emeralds set in ribbons of diamonds.

## Yale Boys Pick Margaret Hayes for Prom

HOLLYWOOD, March 9.—(INS)—I'm going to make a little confession: If I were to wire a fan letter to an actress I think it would

By Lichty

## Grin and Bear It



"I think Snodgrass is going a little far in bragging about how much income tax he paid!"

## If you have these signs of Acid Indigestion—

HEARTBURN  
NO APPETITE, SOUR STOMACH  
"GAS"  
"ACID" HEADACHE  
"LOGGINESS" NAUSEA  
MORNING TIREDNESS

Do this for amazing fast relief:—

Take 2 Phillips' Tablets or (2 tea-spoonsfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia)

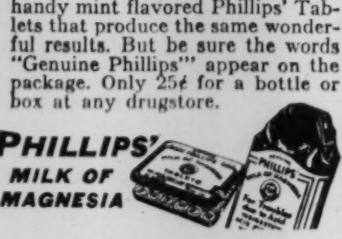
Relief starts almost at once when you take quick-acting "Phillips".

If on occasion you suffer any of the above signs of distress after eating, and suspect an excess acid condition of the stomach, do this at once:

Take 2 teaspoonsfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia a half hour after you leave the table.

Or slip a couple of mint flavored Phillips' tablets into your mouth as "after-dinner mints."

You'll be amazed at the quick relief this brings. In almost no time at all the Phillips' Milk of Magnesia neutralizes the excess stomach acids that cause the gas and sourness. Your stomach is quickly calmed.



## Your Horoscope for Today

By ALICE DENTON JENNINGS, Noted Atlanta Chirologist  
What today means to you  
you were born between:

March 21st and April 18th (ARIES)—Previous to 10:19 a. m. may be considered very favorable for appointments, negotiations, business affairs, public matters and social affairs.

April 19th and May 16th (TAURUS)—Your interests in financial and industrial affairs are favorable so

far as you can advise your star.

May 17th and June 20th (GEMINI)—This is a favorable time for making new friends, neighbors, publishers and teachers.

June 21st and July 20th (CANCER)—

This is a favorable time for making new friends, neighbors, publishers and teachers.

July 21st and August 22nd (LEO)—

While the morning hours before noon are favorable for those

who are interested in sports, financial and industrial affairs.

August 23rd and September 22nd (VIRGO)—Before 10:23 a. m. keep away from speculative investments and speculate any new project that may be brought to you for decision at this time.

September 23rd and October 22nd (LIBRA)—Before 10:23 a. m. an excellent period to evolve new ideas and methods.

October 23rd and November 21st (SCORPIO)—You will feel that you

prefer to sit down and brood over your problems rather than incline to notice sights that were not intended through the entire day.

November 22nd and December 21st (SAGITTARIUS)—Before 11:23

## Girl May Judge Date By His Popularity With the Other Boys

By Dixie George

Dear Dixie:

I have just entered a new school. I would like to know what is the best approach to use to get acquainted with strange girls without going around with the other fellows. I am reasonably handsome and wear nice looking clothes. J. C. D.

Your lone wolf attitude may be satisfactory for the time being, but I would advise you to cultivate the boys as well as the girls. For it is always a good idea to be popular with your own sex.

Since there is naturally an informal, casual acquaintance existing. The thing to do would be to develop that slight and informal acquaintance into something more serious and intimate.

The fact that you are a newcomer to the school will be a good talking point, so you might use it to good advantage by asking their advice about certain matters. Ask them about the school if spring dances are a part of the commencement program; if there is a baseball team at the school. Ask them to give you some good pointers as to school affairs and activities. Let them know you are a newcomer and ask them to go to a show with you sometime for a "get-acquainted date." It is not so hard to know the girls when you are in school with them, for there is so much in common between you that it is a natural drawing card.

Making a good impression upon them at first is important, but not so much as keeping the good impression. I really think that you would do much better if you made friends with the boys first and met their girls friends. By being the lone wolf and not going around with the other boys, you will tend to make the girls suspicious of you and wonder why you are not popular with the boys.

### MAN MUST FORGET HIS FRIEND'S WIFE

Dear Dixie:

I am a young man 30 years old. Still have my job, but expect to be in the Army before very long. I have never thought much about marriage, for frankly I have not met any girl in whom I was espe-

cially interested.

I have found her now, and she is the wife of one of my best friends. I never realized how much I loved her, until it suddenly dawned upon me that she belonged to someone else. She is very much in love with her husband and says she is very happy. I have told her how much I love her and she has cast me aside with a "Oh, get yourself a real girl and forget me." What do you think I should do try to forget her? I will have to go to the Army before very long and I would like to know just what the future holds for me regarding this girl.

ALEX.

By all means forget this girl. If she tells you she loves her husband and is happily married, what makes you think you have a chance to win her? I do not think you are showing very good sense to be making love to the wife of a man whom you consider such a good friend. Remember she does not care for you. She has rejected you, and if you keep on after her, you are not only playing a loose game and putting yourself in a very foolish position but in addition you are being a traitor to your friend. I think you can prove



New officers of the executive council of the Atlanta chapters of the Beta Sigma Phi sorority were elected at a recent meeting. Seated in front at the left is Miss Tommie Pope, Lambda Chapter, treasurer, and Miss Carolyn Bennett, Iota Chapter, secretary, is at the right. On the back row, from left to right, are Miss Mary Peeke, Kappa Chapter, vice president; Miss Helen Fouché, Theta Chapter, sergeant-at-arms, and Miss Elizabeth Mann, Epsilon, president.

## A Daily Ration of Vitamin B Aids in Retaining Youth

By Dr. William Brady.

For the past 10 years or more

readers of this column have been assuring us that their gray or graying hair has had more or less of its original color restored since they began taking a regular ration of iodine. For the past four or five years we have been mentioning here from time to time the observation of nutrition laboratory investigators that rats for example, become prematurely gray on a diet adequate in all other respects but deficient or lacking in vitamin B (B<sub>2</sub>, riboflavin), and when this vitamin was restored to the diet the natural color is presently restored to the animal hair.

This past year some skilled

professional artist contrived to get an

announcement published in a popular

magazine that it was now

pretty well established that one of

the entities or factors in the vi-

tamin B complex, para-amino-

benzoic acid (called "paba") for

short) is the anti-gray hair factor.

This item, copied by many other

publications, created a brisk de-

sire for "paba". As a matter of

fact there is as much if not more

scientific or experimental evi-

dence that at least one other vita-

### Panelled Frock For Small-Sized Tots

By Lillian Mae.

A high-style fashion for small-size tots is this panelled frock, Pattern 4032 by Lillian Mae. It can be either a sleeveless sun-frock or a party frock with "angel-wing" yokes—so dainty when made of contrasting eyelet batiste and edged with lace! The little ribbon bow is optional, also the sash belt . . . and a bit of ruffling may be used to trim the sun-frock. Stitch up both with the Sewing Instructor's aid.

Pattern 4032 is available in chil-

dren's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size

6, frock, takes 1 1/2 yards 35-inch

fabric and 1 1/2 yard contrast; sun-

frock, 1 5/8 yards 35-inch fabric.

Send 15 cents (plus one cent)

to cover cost of mailing for this

Lillian Mae pattern. Do not send

stamps. Write plainly size, name,

address and style number.

Just 10 cents more brings our

Spring Pattern Book, brimful of

original, smart styles that are easy

for even beginners to make.

Dressy and tailored wear; smart

fashions for morning, noon and

night.

Send your order to Lillian Mae

Pattern Department, The Constitu-

tion, Atlanta, Ga.

min B complex factor, pantothenic acid, prevents graying of the hair as there is for the former. So, if you ask me, I say I would take

not any one factor but the en-

tire natural vitamin B complex,

to keep my hair from turning gray

—if any vitamin or other agent

can do so in any circumstance.

What do I really think about it?

Oh, I don't know, that's the truth, but I'm a credulous cus and I take my daily supplement of vi-

itamin B complex along with

breakfast, more faithfully than

ever, now that I'm worried about

my hair turning gray. All I can

say about it is that if it does no

good, at least it can do no harm,

and on the whole I believe nearly

everybody would be better in

general health for the regular

practice of supplementing the ordinary diet with a good daily ra-

tion of vitamin B complex.

When it comes to preservation

of the characteristics of youth an-

other entity or factor of the B

complex is more essential than the

two already mentioned, in my opinion.

That is vitamin B<sub>2</sub> (otherwise known as vitamin G or riboflavin). When the food is poor in vitamin G for a considerable length of time there is general weakness, poor depression, deterioration of tone, diminished vitality and premature onset of the conditions of old age.

One of those conditions is

wrinkles in the skin. Some per-

sons have more wrinkles at 30 or

40 than others have at 60. Wrin-

kles spell nutritional deficiency,

particularly, I believe, deficiency of vitamin G.

There is an old popular belief

that people who consume large

amounts of milk have fine com-

plexions. Well, fresh milk is prob-

ably the best natural food source

# Sally Forth

## Anne Vaughn Weaver Speaks To Art Association Today

By SALLY FORTH.

• • • IN ADDITION to being a sculptor of note, Anne Vaughn Weaver, is an author as well. She speaks today at the High Museum of Art to members of the Atlanta Art Association. Her talk will concern stone cutting and will be accompanied by a demonstration. She chose sculpture as the medium through which to express herself and is an authority on this subject.

Anne is a native of Selma, Ala., and is a close friend of Mrs. Mark Cooper Pope and the latter's sister, Mrs. Eugene Robbins.

Although versatile and talented Anne is only in her twenties, she has made rapid strides in her work. She has exhibited in New York art museums and, after studying art in her native land, she went to Europe to study under famous masters.

Anne is the author of two books, "Frog" and "Bochee's Wings," both of which she illustrated. She built her stories around Alabama pickaninnies and their original ideas concerning frogs and German airplanes. She graduated from Smith College, where she made an excellent record in her studies, and enjoyed the cultural advantage derived from traveling in the United States and Europe.

• • • WHEN Charlotte Chapman married Ray Haskell last December and went to live in Cleveland's fashionable suburb, Shaker Heights, she began housekeeping in a charming flat in one of that city's large apartment houses. One of the first persons she met was Anne (Mrs. John Edwards) Walker, who lives on the same floor and who has become one of her best friends.

It so happens that Anne is the niece by marriage of Mrs. Harry Indell, and she is coming to Atlanta soon to attend the marriage of her cousin, Barbara Indell, to Walter Loughridge, which is the reason that Charlotte's mother, Mrs. Ed Chapman, has set the date of her luncheon for Barbara on April 1. You see, that will be after Anne's arrival, and she will be a sort of special guest at the party. She will accompany her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dudley Walker, and her sister, Betty Walker, to Atlanta, to be Barbara's maid of honor.

Other affairs planned for Barbara include the cocktail party at which she will share honors next Friday with another bride-elect, Ruthanna Butters. Clyde and Frances King will be the hosts and they will entertain at 5:30 o'clock at their home at Lullwater road.

On Saturday, March 21, Mrs. E. A. Erwin and her daughter, Ethel (Mrs. George) Archer, will give a kitchen shower for Barbara at Ethel's apartment on Peachtree Memorial drive. Jeannette Estes has set her party in Barbara's honor for Saturday, March 28.

• • • PRETTY Mary Noble is dashing hither thither and yon—visiting first here, then there. In fact, she is spending so much time out of town that she's here hardly long enough for her friends to entertain her at pre-nuptial parties! Her marriage to John Cosby, of Nashville, Tenn., will be an event of April 11, you know, their engagement having

been an important recent announcement.

Mary just returned yesterday from Nashville, where she spent the weekend with friends. This morning she leaves for Atlantic Beach, Fla., where she will visit a former schoolmate, Mrs. Roy Fricks. A number of informal affairs are being planned for Mary's entertainment while she is there. Incidentally, she expects to return home during the weekend.

In the meantime, Mary's Atlanta friends are going ahead with plans for parties to be given when she returns from Florida. Their idea is that, if definite dates are set, Mary will have to stay at home no matter what fascinating out-of-town invitation might come her way!

One of these affairs is the dinner party at which Mrs. Ed Dodd will be hostess on Friday evening, March 20. This event will honor both Mary and John, who will be in Atlanta that weekend. And on Saturday, March 21, Mrs. Fred Windham will compliment Mary at a luncheon.

Mary and John have not yet completed final details for their wedding, the plans for which and other parties will be announced at an early date.

• • • GLIMPSED at the Saturday evening dinner-dance at the Driving Club, which marked the opening of the informal season: Margaret L'Eagle (Mrs. Nat) Hardin looking chic in black and white printed crepe... Flora Wright wearing a black street-length spring model belted in green and white crepe... Emmakate Vretman accenting her black dress with gay red slippers... Mrs. James Stradling, a newcomer from Philadelphia, Pa., looking attractive in pink crepe...

Betty Little (Mrs. Charles) Meriwether dancing in Parma violet crepe... Betty Yopp (Mrs. McKee) Nunnally wearing puritan gray crepe with white accents... Marian Knowles dancing in a stylish black crepe model featuring a dainty white lingerie collar...

Anne Knight (Mrs. Strother) Fleming looking pretty in a green and white spring print.

Betty (Mrs. Joe) Hamilton wearing a formal gown of permanent red crepe... Ellen Newell (Mrs. Wright) Bryan wearing a sophisticated model of foam white... "Cobbler" Bryan (Mrs. Colquitt) Carter looking stunning in black crepe topped by a bodice of turquoise blue chiffon.



MRS. ROBERT H. JONES JR.

Mrs. Jones is slated for re-election as president of the General John Floyd Chapter, United Daughters of 1812, at the annual meeting to be held this afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Piedmont Driving Club. Mrs. Jones, as the incumbent president, is filling the unexpired term of Mrs. H. J. Gaertner, and will hold office for the next two years as the tenth and youngest president of the chapter, the oldest in Georgia.

## Mrs. Dewey Plans Reception For Mrs. Hunter on March 18

Mrs. Walter Rountree Hunter Jr., who before her recent marriage was Miss Jeanne Redwine, of Atlanta and Fayetteville, will be central figure at the reception at which Mrs. Malcolm H. Dewey will be hostess on Wednesday, March 18, at her home on Clifton road.

One hundred and fifty guests have been invited to meet the lovely bride, whose marriage to Mr. Hunter was quietly solemnized in Quitman on February 21.

Receiving with Mrs. Dewey and Mrs. Hunter will be the latter's mother, Mrs. Hill P. Redwine, of Fayetteville, and Mrs. Walter R. Hunter Sr., of Quitman.

Mrs. T. O. Marshall, of Americus, aunt of Mr. Hunter, and Mrs. Carmichael Greer, of Loudon, Tenn., cousin of Mrs. Hunter, will pour tea.

Assisting in entertaining will be the honor guest's sister, Mrs. William Rountree of Thomaston; Mrs. J. Sam Guy, Mrs. Harry Redwine, and Miss Elizabeth Redwine, of Fayetteville; Mrs. Walter Stapleton and Miss Mary Hunter, of Lawrenceville; Miss Sarah Smith, of Fayetteville; Mrs. Katherine Jones, of Thomaston, and Miss Hattie Mina Reid, of Madison.

## Lewis Skidmore To Address Meeting of Local Pen Women

Lewis Skidmore of High Museum of Art will speak at the meeting of Atlanta branch, National League of American Pen Women, on Wednesday at 11:30 o'clock, on the mezzanine of the Atlanta Biltmore hotel. He will talk on "Symbolism", and be introduced by Mrs. J. T. DeLisseline, chairman of lectures.

A special feature of the program will be a round table discussion at which members will give brief resumes of their field of lecturing. Miss St. John Barnwell will discuss her experiences in "Art"; Mrs. Alex B. Brown, of the AWVS Speakers' Bureau, "Preparing Talk on Civilian Defense"; Mrs. Harold Castleberry, of Gainesville, "Newspaper Writing"; Mrs. Stewart Clare, "Historical Stories"; Mrs. Roy Chamale, "Art and Interior Decorating"; Mrs. J. T. DeLisseline, "Astrology as a Science"; Mrs. A. M. Elton, "A Girl's Place in the Present Crisis"; Mrs. Lon Grove, "Music".

Mrs. J. E. Hays will discuss "History and Research." Mrs. R. H.

Hankinson, "Literary Personalities"; Mrs. John L. Harper, "Flower Arrangements"; Mrs. Alice Denton Jennings, "Vocational Guidance Through the Hand"; Mrs. Wilbur Kurtz, "How Pictures Are Made"; Mrs. A. B. Miller, "Current Events"; Mrs. Paul Sydell, "Catching Celebrities"; Mrs. Helen Knox Spain, "Music"; Mrs. C. Gainer Turner, "Atlanta Poets."

Mrs. Tom Crabtree will preside and during the business session the nominating committee, composed of Madames J. O. Wynn, chairman; E. Bates Block and Satwart Clare, will present the nominations for new officers.

Mrs. Thomas K. Glenn and Mrs. Roy Chamale will be welcomed as new members and Mrs. A. B. Miller, member-at-large of National League of American Pen Women, who will become a member of Atlanta during her residence here.

The Saint Patrick's Day motif will be used in decorations for the luncheon table and members are requested to make reservations with the president at once.

## Parties Are Given For Mrs. J. H. Paul

Mrs. J. H. Paul, of New York, vice president of Finch Junior College, who has been at the Biltmore for the past two days, has been the honor guest at a number of informal affairs.

Last evening Dr. and Mrs. Ben Jones were hosts at an informal dinner party at their home on Twenty-eighth street for Mrs. Paul, and on Sunday Dr. and Mrs. W. E. Campbell entertained informally at their home on Wakefield drive for Mrs. Paul.

A group of former students of Finch were guests of Mrs. Paul yesterday afternoon at a tea at the Biltmore. She leaves this afternoon for Birmingham.

## EXCESSIVE DRINKING STOPPED

**Short Treatment Brings Successful Results**

The White Cross Treatment requires from 4 to 5 days. It removes all craving for drinks, builds up a positive aversion to alcohol; causes a healthy glandular stimulation; restores the mind to normal; gives a new lease on life.

Write or phone for confidential information or interview.

**WHITE CROSS**  
HOSPITAL  
820 Peachtree Street  
ATLANTA, GEORGIA

Put 2-pounds Va-tro-nol up each nostril. It (1) shrinks swollen membranes, (2) soothes irritation, and (3) helps clear cold-clogged nasal passages. **VICKS VA-TRO-NOL**

## Miss Freeman Wed To Lieut. Holloway At Fort Oglethorpe

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., March 9. Mrs. Wilbur Summerfield Freeman announces the marriage of her daughter, Miss Anne Freeman, to Dr. Charles Edward Holloway, lieutenant, United States Army. The marriage was solemnized in the chapel at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., on February 20, the Rev. Wayne L. Hunter, regimental chaplain, officiating.

The bride is the daughter of the late Wilbur Summerfield Freeman, of Claxton, Ga. She attended the Florida State College for Women at Tallahassee and Emory University School of Nursing in Atlanta. Since graduation she has been a member of the surgical staff at the University hospital.

Dr. Holloway is the son of Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Holloway, of Atlanta, and is now attached to the 33rd Surgical Hospital unit of the Army of the United States. He attended the University of Georgia and Emory University Medical school, where he was a member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity and Phi Rho Sigma medical fraternity. He interned at Henry Grady and Emory University hospitals in Atlanta and New York Memorial hospital, New York city. Before being called to active duty with the Army, Dr. Holloway was engaged in private practice in Atlanta.

Mrs. Abner W. Calhoun is at

Piedmont hospital, where she is suffering from a broken leg. Mrs. Calhoun fell last Saturday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Stuart Witham, on Andrews drive.

Mrs. Walker Leach, of Knoxville, Tenn., is visiting her mother, Mrs. W. D. Hoffman, at her home on the Prado.

Mrs. Alice Johnson will return from Sweet Briar College on March 21 to spend the spring holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Trimble Johnson.

Mrs. Alice Stewart Spalding has returned from Albany, where she attended the marriage of Miss Mary Louise Keck and Lieutenant Philip F. Fisher, United States Army Air Corps, of this city, and Turner Field, Albany, which occurred Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Margaret Ellen Basley, of Orange, Va., arrives Sunday to be the guest of her brother and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Petty, at Laurel Cliff farm, their home on Butler road.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Kitchens, of New London, Conn., are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Arthur Kitchens, at their home on Peachtree road.

Lieutenant and Mrs. Eugene Coffield Jr. are residing in Flushing, N. Y., following their marriage which was recently solemnized here. Mrs. Coffield is the former Miss Alice Cocke.

The Atlanta Federation of Women's Clubs, through its victory emergency committee, headed by Mrs. Norman Sharp, has made it possible for the soldiers to have this hour of music. Mrs. Sharp announces there will be a shower of equipment for the recreational rooms. With the co-operation of Chaplain J. C. Newman,

one wing of the library has been equipped with a handsome electric combination Radio Victrola contributed by Mrs. George West to the club together with many records of the operas. Other members have contributed record for a splendid library of music.

Mrs. Martha King, chairman of the defense committee of the Kappa Delta Epsilon sorority, donated curtains for the music room.

Members of the victory emergency committee are Madames Clyde King Jr., George West, W. L. Ballenger, Henry Biglin, Byron Mathews, John Cone, Randolph Wilkinson, Ransom Burts, Misses Jane Sharp and Louise Vaughan. Mrs. Paul Seydel is president of the Atlanta Federation of Women's Clubs.

**Society Events**

THURSDAY, MARCH 10.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carroll and Mr. and Mrs. William Raiston entertain at a buffet supper for Miss Ruthanna Butters and Lieutenant Martin Schofield, preceding the performance of "Arsenic and Old Lace" and afterwards the bridal couple will be honored at a party at the Rainbow Roof by Morris Selzer.

Mrs. Harry Thompson Jr. entertains the Charlies Circle of the Atlanta Child's Home at 1 o'clock at their home on Chatham road.

The Pi Beta Phi Alumnae Association meets for dinner at 6:15 o'clock at the Georgian Terrace hotel.

The Sarah Hyde Morgan chapter of All Saints Episcopal church sponsors a pancake luncheon at Eggleston Hall.

The Glenwood P.T.A. holds open house at 8 o'clock at the school.

Members of the Georgia W.M.U. Training School Alumnae Association meet for supper at the Second-Ponce de Leon Baptist church.

**Pledge Service.**

After the business meeting held Saturday the Kappa Theta sorority held a pledge service. The sorority of the Georgia Evening College pledged the following girls:

Misses Allie Barnes, Mary Lasister, Mary Jo Baldwin, Lucy Cobb, and Latrelle Hoffman. The initiation for this group will be at a later date.

week in the Southeastern Athletic Conference.

Richard Heaton, of Schenectady, N. Y., will arrive Friday to visit Mr. and Mrs. Fred H. Heaton.

Mr. and Mrs. Gaylord Huffman spent the weekend with their son, Rolland, at Keeler Field, Biloxi, Mississippi.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Fisher leave this week for Pensacola, Fla.

Mrs. C. C. Warters and Mrs. H. B. Ischner, who have been the guests of Dr. and Mrs. O. S. Walker, have returned to their home in Kansas City, Mo.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Whiting, of New York city, are at the Georgia Tech.

Bill Harris, of Thomasville, spent the weekend with his cousins, Miss Mary Armor Hale and Anna Hale. Mr. Harris is a member of Naval Reserve at Tech and is also a member of the swimming team which won over Auburn last year.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Scott have returned home from a 10-day trip to Florida.

Incomplete size ranges—drastically reduced for quick clearance! Many—from Famous Makers! Lagartos, lizards, Alligator calfs, gabardines, bright, gleaming Patent Leathers, calfs. In blues, tans, blacks and whites. A rare opportunity!

Values to \$12.75

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**NEW COMBINATION**—Replacing Johnny Gerlach and Connie Ryan as the Cracker keystone combination around second base are Charlie Letchus, left, and Jim Cox. They are shown as they worked out in the league.

Constitution Staff Photo—Kenneth Rogers.  
Cracker training camp in St. Augustine. They are counted on to make plenty of double plays this season, as Letchus is regarded as the best twin-killing second-sacker in the league.

## Tigers Angle For Leonard In York Deal

**Big Trade Involving Buck Newsom Is Brewed in Camps.**

By JUDSON BAILEY.

ORLANDO, Fla., March 9.—(P)—The biggest trade of the year was brewing today in the camp of the Washington Senators with the Detroit Tigers offering Buck Newsom and Rudy York for Emil (Dutch) Leonard and Jim Vernon.

The deal was very warm for March, even in Florida, and seemed to be simmering until the arrival tonight of Leonard and the likelihood that the Tigers would bolster their bid with a third player, Jack Zeller, Detroit's general manager, was in conference here today with Clark Griffith, president of the Senators, and it was learned that Leonard is on his way to camp, even though he has not yet signed a contract.

Griffith likes Newsom, who won 61 games in the three years prior to last season and who labored for Washington from 1935-37. He is loathe to give up Vernon, a promising 24-year-old first baseman, who is rated one of the two or three really first-class players on the Washington club. He batted .329 last year, 40 points more than York, although the big Cherokee has an impressive long-time record as a slugger.

Both York and Newsom are holdouts, and this, in addition to their dismal showings last season, when Newsom won only 12 games, is influencing Zeller's desire to trade them. The 31-year-old Leonard, one of the leading knuckle ball pitchers of the big leagues, won 18 games and lost 13 last year.

York, however, is working with the Tigers at their camp in nearby Lakeland.

**'Gators Schedule Tars,**

**Naval Air Base Nines**  
GAINESVILLE, Fla., March 9.—(P)—Acting Director of Athletics Percy Beard today announced a preliminary five-game schedule, well within the policy of limited trips for spring sports teams, for the University of Florida's 1942 baseball team.

The Gators, coached by Sam McAllister, will face the Jacksonville Tars of the Sally League in Jacksonville April 19, and have four contests with the Jacksonville Naval Air Station, here May 1 and 8, and in Jacksonville May 2 and 9.



### THE LUCKIEST MANAGER

MIAMI, BEACH, Fla., March 9.—(P)—The luckiest manager in baseball is now here at Miami, a gnarled old-timer, one of the few people living in the world today who can look to the future with full knowledge of his impending fate. His name is Hans Lobert, the leader of the Philadelphia Phils.

While harassed hirings as DuRocher, Southworth, McKechnie, Wilson, Ott, Frisch and Stengel are brooding over the possibility of criticism ahead, Hans Lobert carries an untroubled soul. He knows where everyone expects the Phils to finish, and he would be a traitor to form and custom and habit if they finished anywhere else. It almost would be a betrayal of a sacred trust if the Phils finished higher than eighth place.

Lobert knows that once in a while his team is expected to beat somebody. You can't win 'em all—and neither can you lose 'em all.

**The Phils are what you might call the National League farm. For years they haven't been pennant winners—but they have been pennant makers. They sent Grover Alexander out to help win pennants for the Cubs and Cardinals. They sent out Buck Walters to win or help win two pennants for the Reds. They won a pennant for Brooklyn with Dolph Camilli and Kirby Higby.**

Looking even further back they didn't hurt the Giants any by selling them Beauty Bancroft—and their Dick Bartell helped the Giants and Tigers to three flags.

As a farm team the Phils have had Branch Rickey's famous Cardinal Chain Gang outclassed. They have all other farm teams outclassed. You can prove this by figures.

Using such names as Alexander, Killifer, Bancroft, Bartell, Camilli, Walters, Higby and one or two more, I can show you where ex-Philadelphia players were vital factors in winning at least 10 pennants for Giants, Cubs, Cardinals, Reds, Dodgers and Tigers. What other farm system has shown any such spectacular results?

The names of ex-Philly stars have been headline luminaries to pennant winners and World Series winners for over 20 years. But while this was taking place the Phillies playing for Philadelphia have been making desperate and heroic efforts to keep from falling out of the league into some Class B organization.

It is under these conditions that smiling Hans Lobert, who was one of John McGraw's closest pals, faces the future with confidence. No one expects him to win many ball games. No one expects Mickey Rooney to knock out Joe Louis. Any time the Phils win Manager Lobert should get a wreath of wild apple blossoms. His main job will be to develop two or three good ball players that some other National League team can use in the scramble for the flag.

It would have been somewhat enlightening, for example, to have seen the Phillies facing Newark last season. Or any of the three or four preceding seasons.

Mr. Lobert was a trifling informant when I suggested this matter to him, turning abruptly away. But the wonder is how the Yankees ever won so many pennants and World Series without the Philly farm.

What would have happened to Cubs, Cardinals, Reds, Dodgers and even the Tigers without Philly support? Don't forget that Dick Bartell was a spark plug for both Giants and Tigers in their drives for a World Series split.

The Phils have been the Warkwicks—the King-makers—of baseball. They are like the doctor who could have others, but couldn't save himself.

As a pal of the olden, golden days we attempted to get a prediction as to where the Phils would finish this season from Hans Lobert. Mr. Lobert should have said, "We expect to develop at least two good ball players—possibly three—for the highest clubs have done."

Just what the system—when a ball club helps to win 10 pennants at least—any direct statement. "It is yet too early to tell," he said, which is one of the greatest un-

## 6 Clubs Signed For 1942 Race In Commercial

### Fast Amateur League To Play Two Games Each Week.

Formation of the strong Commercial Amateur Baseball League was completed last night at a meeting of the Atlanta Amateur Federation at Reeder-McGaughey's.

The Commercial will consist of six of Atlanta's fastest clubs and will play twice a week on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Included are Fulton Bag, last year's city champions; Whittier Mills, Carlisle, Georgia Power Company, Lawson General Hospital and Dixie.

In all, 20 teams were represented at the meeting and several other leagues will be formed. Three service clubs were present and are expected to enter strong outfits in the leagues.

Winners and runners-up in the various leagues will be eligible for the Atlanta Amateur Federation tournament this summer. The winners of this meet will represent the city in the national tournament in Youngstown, Ohio, with all expenses paid by the AABC.

Most of the leagues will play two games a week this season. This is made possible by the new war time and the increase of daylight.

Interest in amateur baseball, which is co-operating with the national physical fitness program, is at a peak and officials are expecting a banner year.

### Big Wins Features Boys' Club Meet

Overwhelming victories featured the first round of the city Boys' Club basketball tournament last night at the Atlanta Boys' Club.

The ABC Crackers defeated ABC, 42 to 8, WOJ whipped Maddox, 48 to 8, JTC conquered ABC Tigers, 25 to 8, and the Rinky-Dinks beat Druid Hills, 35 to 18.

#### TODAY'S SCHEDULE.

4:30—Druid Hills No. 2 vs. Maddox No. 1.

5:30—Druid Hills No. 1 vs. ABC Deadend Kids.

6:30—Tech High vs. JTC.

7:30—Russell High vs. Maddox No. 2.

8:30—ABC Pilots vs. Rinky-Dinks.

REFeree RETIRES.

RICHMOND, Va., March 9.—(P)—George "Gummy" Proctor, who has been refereeing basketball games for nearly 20 years, is planning to stop after this season just completed.

He is under these conditions that smiling Hans Lobert, who was one of John McGraw's closest pals, faces the future with confidence. No one expects him to win many ball games. No one expects Mickey Rooney to knock out Joe Louis. Any time the Phils win Manager Lobert should get a wreath of wild apple blossoms. His main job will be to develop two or three good ball players that some other National League team can use in the scramble for the flag.

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## Doubles Teams Ready To Roll In Tenth Meet

### 35 Already Entered in Annual Constitution Pin Tourney.

Thirty-five couples have signed to bowl in the 10th annual Atlanta Constitution Doubles Saturday at four of the local alleys. Starting times have been set at 11:20, 5 and 8 p. m. No foul line judge will be used.

Among the entrants are some of the more famous local doubles teams, Bill Berry and Jack Sheriff; Joe Chambliss and Ed Pearce; Martha Cleveland and Johnnie Carter. All have won doubles competition events. Other entrants include Harry Sills and George McGuire, Mrs. Black and Mrs. McCoy; Marcelle Pearce and Allie Kilpatrick; George Tyler and partner; Perry Belcher and Ben Goodwin; the French brothers, Bob and Bill, and many others.

One of the most coveted prizes of the season will be given to each of the men or women who have the highest individual game, whether they bowl in the handicap division or the nonleague group.

The nonleague division will include anyone who does not have an average compiled through league play. Gold medals will be awarded the winners of this class.

George Small and John Conyers, who were the first winners 10 years ago, again will compete. They have never missed the tournament.

Get your entry in today. Last year 235 couples competed, setting a new world's record in a one-day doubles tournament and the goal this year will be at least 250.

Pick your partner now and send in your entry to any of the four alleys where you may also bowl: Queen Pin, Palace, Lucky Strike and the downtown Center.

Gopher Fans May Get Best Grid Schedule

MINNEAPOLIS, March 9.—(P)—Football probabilities that should have the fans going around talking to themselves next fall were announced today for Minnesota's 1942 gridiron squad by Lou Keller, Gopher athletic director.

Keller said Minnesota's game with Illinois, scheduled for October 10 at Urbana, would be changed to November 28 and the October date offered to the Great Lakes Naval Training Station team.

Then, on October 3, Keller has offered a game to Major Bernard W. Biernan, who will serve as athletic director and head football coach of the Navy's training base for aviation cadets at Iowa City.

Biernan, former Gopher coach, expects to put a Navy team on the field that will "play some pretty fair football."

The quality of the field was demonstrated in the afternoon round when East Central State, Ada, Okla., and High Point, N. C., College, were forced into overtime to win.

East Central State disposed of Kentucky State, 46-45, mostly through the efforts of Harley Day's 14 points and finely-gearred teamwork. Bill Keene, 6-foot-8-inch red-headed center, herded High Point to a 44-37 victory over Yankton, S. D., College.

TIME OUT

By Chet Smith

Favorites Beaten

In Intercollegiate

KANSAS CITY, March 9.—(P)—Kentucky State College, of Murray, last year's runner-up and this year's favorite, fell in a stunning upset in today's opening round of the National Intercollegiate tournament.

The quality of the field was demonstrated in the afternoon round when East Central State, Ada, Okla., and High Point, N. C., College, were forced into overtime to win.

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# Stocks Quiet Buying Steadies Shares

## Dow-Jones Averages.

(Furnished by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane.)

**STOCKS.**

Open	High	Low	Close	Chg.	Net
102.29	102.68	102.36	102.32	-0.27	-
20 Indus.	26.57	26.63	26.49	+0.52	+0.52
20 Rail.	12.41	12.53	12.30	+0.23	+0.23
15 Utilities	34.99	35.08	34.88	+0.40	+0.40
65 Stocks	100.00	100.00	99.98	-0.02	-0.02

**NEW YORK, March 9.—(P)**  
The stock market's hopes for some good war news remained unfilled today, but it bore its disappointment with an outward show of stability in contrast with last week's heaviness.

Quiet buying of aircrafts and a few other leaders, including Chrysler and American Telephone, helped to cushion the list against a thin flow of nervous selling prompted by Japan's widened arc of conquest in the southwest Pacific.

Near the close steel swing ahead moderately, but with this move came signs of weakness in DuPont and Allied Chemical and final levels were somewhat mixed. The gains generally limited to fractions.

Gaining in an irregular curb were Brewster Aero and American Gas, American Cyanamid and Humble Oil retreated.

Bond prices moved generally higher in active trading, the lower-priced rail issues leading both in gains and in volume.

## Bond Sales

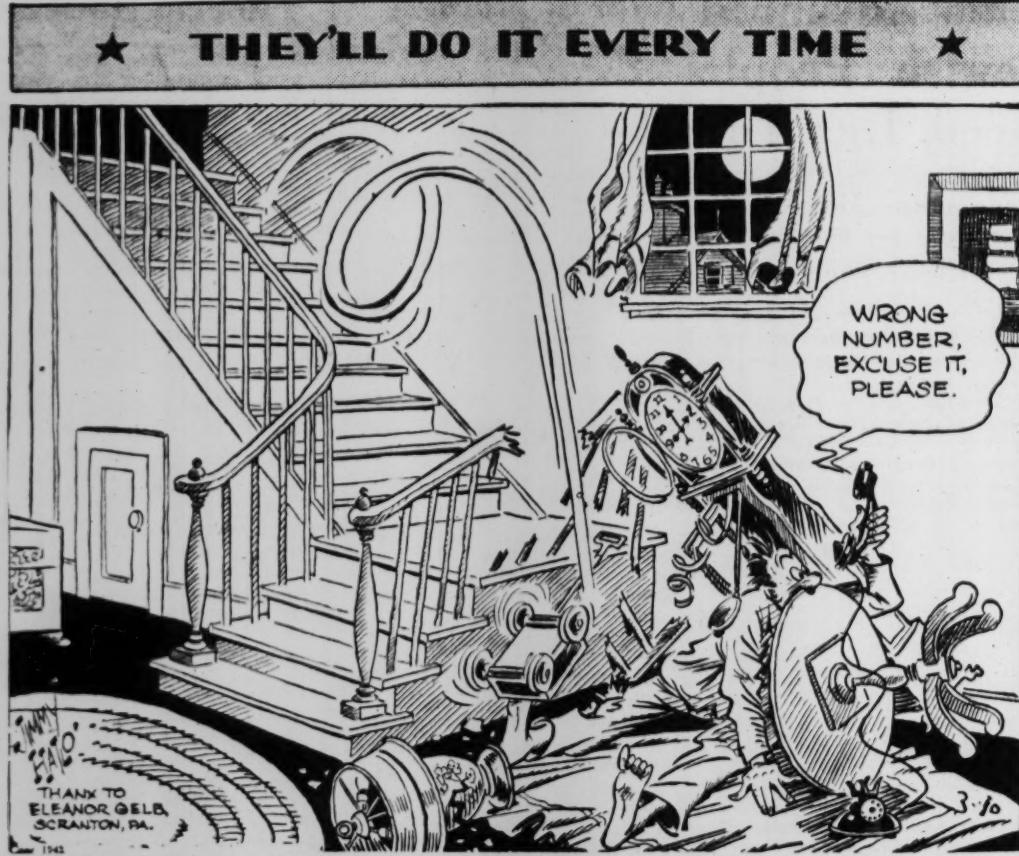
**NEW YORK, March 9.—(P)** Following are today's prices of bonds on the New York Stock Exchange and the total sales of each.

### U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.

(Dollars and Thirty-Seconds)

**TREASURY.**

Net	High	Low	Clos.	Chg.	Total Sales
20.25	20.25	20.25	20.25	-0.00	10,000
21.49	21.49	21.49	21.49	-0.00	10,000
23.49	23.49	23.49	23.49	-0.00	10,000
23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	-0.00	10,000
23.54	23.54	23.54	23.54	-0.00	10,000
23.57	23.57	23.57	23.57	-0.00	10,000
23.60	23.60	23.60	23.60	-0.00	10,000
23.63	23.63	23.63	23.63	-0.00	10,000
23.66	23.66	23.66	23.66	-0.00	10,000
23.69	23.69	23.69	23.69	-0.00	10,000
23.72	23.72	23.72	23.72	-0.00	10,000
23.75	23.75	23.75	23.75	-0.00	10,000
23.78	23.78	23.78	23.78	-0.00	10,000
23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	-0.00	10,000
23.84	23.84	23.84	23.84	-0.00	10,000
23.87	23.87	23.87	23.87	-0.00	10,000
23.90	23.90	23.90	23.90	-0.00	10,000
23.93	23.93	23.93	23.93	-0.00	10,000
23.96	23.96	23.96	23.96	-0.00	10,000
23.99	23.99	23.99	23.99	-0.00	10,000
24.02	24.02	24.02	24.02	-0.00	10,000
24.05	24.05	24.05	24.05	-0.00	10,000
24.08	24.08	24.08	24.08	-0.00	10,000
24.11	24.11	24.11	24.11	-0.00	10,000
24.14	24.14	24.14	24.14	-0.00	10,000
24.17	24.17	24.17	24.17	-0.00	10,000
24.20	24.20	24.20	24.20	-0.00	10,000
24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	-0.00	10,000
24.26	24.26	24.26	24.26	-0.00	10,000
24.29	24.29	24.29	24.29	-0.00	10,000
24.32	24.32	24.32	24.32	-0.00	10,000
24.35	24.35	24.35	24.35	-0.00	10,000
24.38	24.38	24.38	24.38	-0.00	10,000
24.41	24.41	24.41	24.41	-0.00	10,000
24.44	24.44	24.44	24.44	-0.00	10,000
24.47	24.47	24.47	24.47	-0.00	10,000
24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	-0.00	10,000
24.53	24.53	24.53	24.53	-0.00	10,000
24.56	24.56	24.56	24.56	-0.00	10,000
24.59	24.59	24.59	24.59	-0.00	10,000
24.62	24.62	24.62	24.62	-0.00	10,000
24.65	24.65	24.65	24.65	-0.00	10,000
24.68	24.68	24.68	24.68	-0.00	10,000
24.71	24.71	24.71	24.71	-0.00	10,000
24.74	24.74	24.74	24.74	-0.00	10,000
24.77	24.77	24.77	24.77	-0.00	10,000
24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	-0.00	10,000
24.83	24.83	24.83	24.83	-0.00	10,000
24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	-0.00	10,000
24.89	24.89	24.89	24.89	-0.00	10,000
24.92	24.92	24.92	24.92	-0.00	10,000
24.95	24.95	24.95	24.95	-0.00	10,000
24.98	24.98	24.98	24.98	-0.00	10,000
25.01	25.01	25.01	25.01	-0.00	10,000
25.04	25.04	25.04	25.04	-0.00	10,000
25.07	25.07	25.07	25.07	-0.00	10,000
25.10	25.10	25.10	25.10	-0.00	10,000
25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	-0.00	10,000
25.16	25.16	25.16	25.16	-0.00	10,000
25.19	25.19	25.19	25.19	-0.00	10,000
25.22	25.22	25.22	25.22	-0.00	10,000
25.25	25.25	25.25	25.25	-0.00	10,000
25.28	25.28	25.28	25.28	-0.00	10,000
25.31	25.31	25.31	25.31	-0.00	10,000
25.34	25.34	25.34	25.34	-0.00	10,000
25.37	25.37	25.37	25.37	-0.00	10,000
25.40	25.40	25.40	25.40	-0.00	10,000
25.43	25.43	25.43	25.43	-0.00	10,000
25.46	25.46	25.46	25.46	-0.00	10,000
25.49	25.49	25.49	25.49	-0.00	10,000
25.52	25.52	25.52	25.52	-0.00	10,000
25.55	25.55	25.55	25.55	-0.00	10,000
25.58	25.58	25.58	25.58	-0.00	10,000
25.61	25.61	25.61	25.61	-0.00	10,000
25.64	25.64	25.64	25.64	-0.00	10,000
25.67	25.67	25.67	25.67	-0.00	10,000
25.70	25.70	25.70	25.70	-0.00	10,000
25.73	25.73	25.73	25.73	-0.00	10,000
25.76	25.76	25.76	25.76	-0.00	10,000
25.79	25.79	25.79	25.79	-0.00	10,000
25.82	25.82	25.82	25.82	-0.00	10,000
25.85	25.85	25.85	25.85	-0.00	10,000
25.88	25.88	25.88	25.88	-0.00	10,000
25.91	25.91	25.91	25.91	-0.00	10,000
25.94	25.94	25.94	25.94	-0.00	10,000
25.97	25.97	25.97	25.97	-0.00	10,000
26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	-0.00	10,000
26.03	26.03	26.03	26.03	-0.00	10,000
26.06	26.06	26.06	26.06	-0.00	10,000
26.09	26.09	26.09	26.09	-0.00	10,000
26.12	26.12	26.12	26.12	-0.00	10,000
26.15	26.15	26.15	26.15	-0.00	10,000
26.18	26.18	26.18	26.18	-0.00	10,000
26.21	26.21	26.21	26.21	-0.00	10,000
26.24	26.24	26.24	26.24	-0.00	10,000
26.27	26.27				



### Bugs' Baer Says:

I'm the author of the statement that there are no secrets in a democracy. In fact, five years ago we had to capture an alien spy or two to find out how we stood.

But I don't think the government should keep the public in ignorance even if that's their natural condition.

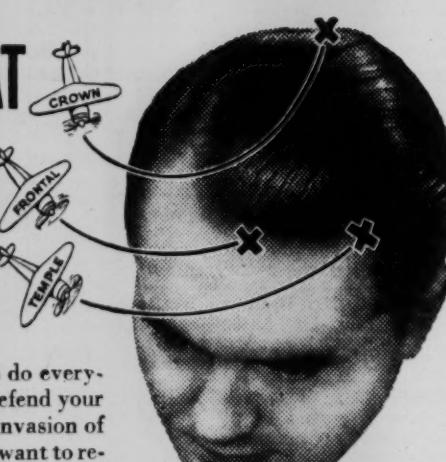
Still, there should be some military secrets in addition to the jiggader-brindle's bottle of hair dye.

We all know the story of the push-cart peddler asking his rival wheelbarrow merchant how things were going and getting the answer, "Does Macy's tell Gimbel's?"

P. S. I would define a secret as gossip that the colonel's wife is saving for a rainy day.

## HAIR DEFENSE

STARTS AT  
THESE 3  
POINTS



Do you want to do everything possible to defend your scalp against the invasion of baldness? Do you want to remove those unsightly dandruff scales from your scalp? Do you want to get relief from that aggravating scalp itch which exuvia causes? Of course you do!

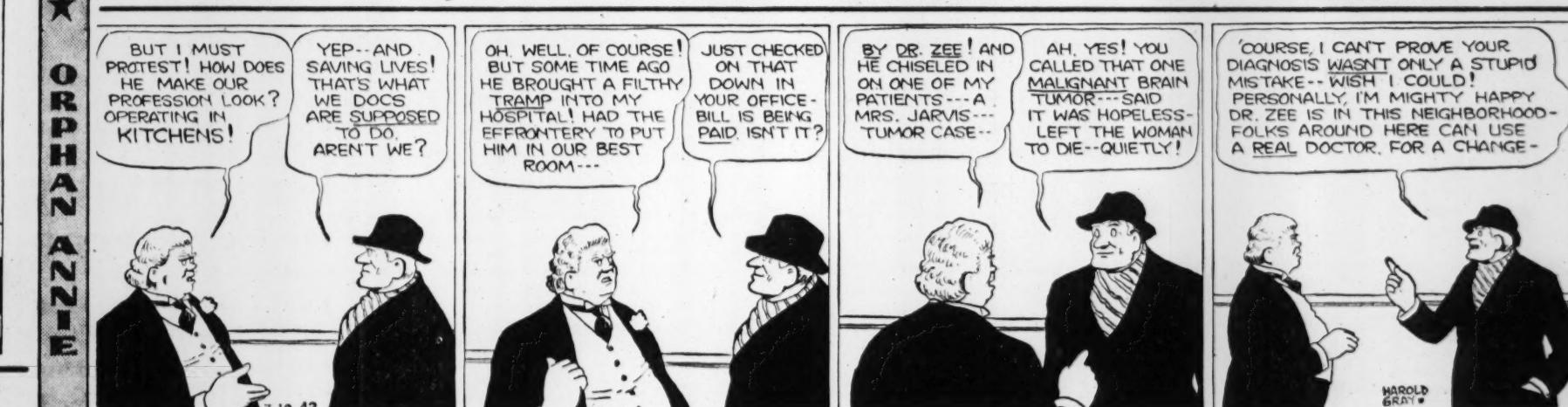
Then do as a quarter-million other persons have done—consult a Thomas expert. If he thinks your case hopeless, he will frankly tell you. But if he accepts you for treatment, he will do everything within the scope of The Thomas' skill and ability to allay your worries about your hair. The fact that The Thomas have for 20 years administered scalp treatments speaks volumes for the soundness and merit of their service.

When you call at a Thomas office you will receive—without charge or obligation—advice and consultation in private. You will be shown exactly what Thomas treatment is and how it works. You will see for yourself how it removes dandruff scales and how it may soothe your itchy scalp. Come in today for free advice and consultation.

### THE THOMAS'

CITIZENS & SOUTHERN NATIONAL BANK BLDG.  
(35 Broad Street, N. W.)

(Severe Disorders for Men and Women)  
Hours: 11 a. m. to 3:30 p. m.; 10 a. m. Sat. to 7 p. m.  
Write for Free Booklet, "How to Retain or Regain Your Hair"



## \$1,000 Ceiling Is Approved on Soil Payments

House Also Refuses To Limit Parity to Farmers.

**WASHINGTON**, March 9.—(P) The house tentatively approved a ceiling of \$1,000 on individual soil conservation payments today, refused to limit parity payments to farmers, and put off until Wednesday a decision on an administration-supported ban against sales of government-owned surplus commodities at below-parity prices.

After adjournment in the midst of debate over the commodities sales ban, Majority Leader McCormick of Massachusetts, reiterated his opposition to the ban on below-parity sales, which was written into the farm appropriation bill by the house agriculture committee. He said he would seek its elimination Wednesday.

His opposition, he added, was not decreased by adoption of an amendment permitting below-parity sales of commodities for relief and deteriorated grain for feed purposes and for use in the manufacture of alcohol.

Farm bloc proponents viewed the relaxation as having increased the chances of the prohibition, but conceded they had a major fight on their hands to retain it in the bill.

The amendment putting a top of \$1,000 on conservation payments to any individual or corporation was offered by Representative Johnson, Democrat, Oklahoma, and approved, (subject to a roll-call vote later) on a voice vote after an effort by Representative Rees, Republican, Kansas, to cut it to \$500 was turned down.

An amendment by Representative Pace, Democrat, Georgia, to include in the exemptions cotton sold for bagging, insulation and other experimental uses was accepted on a voice vote. Pace told the house it would "meet practically all objections" to the original ban on below-parity sales.

**SUPPLY MINISTER.** MACON, Ga., March 9.—B. Howard Walters, Mercer University junior, of Martin, preached at Cross Keys Baptist church yesterday for Pastor O. Norman Shands.

### Thompson Coal Co. VE. 1171



**Relieves HEAD COLD DISCOMFORTS**

• You can easily change the gasping misery of a head cold into instant comfort if you use Mentholatum. Simply insert Mentholatum in your nostrils and apply pressure to the nose and temples with it. This will quickly relieve the sniffling, stuffiness, sneezing and runny nose. Mentholatum will also soothe the irritation of the eyes, ears, nose, swelling, itching, redness, and reduce the feeling of fullness in your head. It is safe for children and for continuous blowing. Use in jars or tubes, 30c.

**Mrs. Joe Sewell, 21, Dies; Rites Tomorrow**

Mrs. Joe Sewell, 21, died yesterday at the residence, 1870 Lakewood avenue, S. E., after a short illness.

She is survived by her husband; a daughter, Beverly Jean; a son, Joe Sewell Jr.; a sister, Mrs. R. A. Burton; a brother, W. P. Anderson, and her mother, Mrs. R. M. McDowell.

Funeral services will be held at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the Providence Baptist church, Sandy Springs. Burial will be in the churchyard.



## Mrs. Herren Is Dead Here At Age of 88

Was Member of First Baptist Church for 75 Years.

Mrs. Margaret Little Herren, 88, mother of Charlie B. Herren, widely known Atlanta restaurateur, died yesterday in a private hospital after a short illness. She resided at 1500 Rogers avenue, southwest.

Born in Villa Rica, she was the daughter of Caroline Porter Elsberry and Francis M. Little. She was the widow of W. W. Herren, well known Atlanta businessman. Affiliated with the First Baptist church for approximately 75 years, she was its oldest member.

She was a small girl during the War Between the States and remembered many details of the action in this vicinity. Mrs. Herren remained fairly active until her last illness and took a keen interest in needlework.

She also is survived by two daughters, Mrs. L. M. Stanley and Mrs. Myrtice Slear.

Funeral arrangements will be announced by Harry G. Poole.

## U. S., Britain Launch Study Of Caribbean

**Joint Commission Named To Strengthen Economic, Social Status.**

**WASHINGTON**, March 9.—(P) The United States and Great Britain announced today the creation of an Anglo-American commission designed to strengthen economic and social co-operation in the vital Caribbean area.

One of the first tasks of the commission will be to improve labor and health conditions in areas where the United States is building naval bases in the British West Indies. Another major job will be to co-ordinate and improve shipping from a region that can supply many of the wartime needs of the United Nations.

Co-chairmen of the commission, which will establish its headquarters on one of the British islands, are Charles W. Taussig, of New York, Caribbean expert and president of the American Molasses Company, and Sir Frank Stockdale, of London.

**Three Members Each.**

The six-man group will have three members from each country. President Roosevelt named Rexford G. Tugwell, governor of Puerto Rico, and Coert DuBois, chief of the State Department's Caribbean office, as the other two American members.

The joint announcement, made in Washington and London, said the commission members would "concern themselves primarily with matters pertaining to labor, agriculture, housing, health, education, social welfare, finance, economic and related subjects in the territories under the British and United States flags . . .".

The commission is empowered merely to formulate recommendations and submit them to their governments.

**Concentrate Studies.**

DuBois said the commission would concentrate its studies primarily on the five British crown colonies of Trinidad Tobago, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands, Barbados and the Windward Islands.

He added he did not think the six-man group would go into Puerto Rican problems.

The commission, DuBois said, would act as a "clearing house" on Caribbean problems and would "short circuit welfare red tape." Scientific research, already made in the area by the United States will be laid before the commission, DuBois declared.

**CANADA RESTRICTS ZINC.** OTTAWA, Ont., March 9.—(Canadian Press)—Canada, largest zinc exporter in the world, took steps today to curtail its civilian use under an order prohibiting all sales of virgin zinc, except by permit from Metals Controller G. C. Bateman.

It is survived by his wife; two daughters, Misses Selma and Shirley Morgan; five sisters, Mrs. Minnie Levens, Mrs. L. J. Craven, Mrs. J. T. Gilgespie, Mrs. Gaines Smith and Mrs. Claude Couch, and a brother, H. G. Morgan.

Funeral plans will be announced by Howard L. Carmichael.

**Dr. George B. Taylor Succumbs in Virginia**

ROANOKE, Va., March 9.—(P) Dr. George Braxton Taylor, 81, founder of the Sunbeam Society, 50-year-old Baptist children's organization with thousands of members throughout the world, died at his home here today.

Born at Staunton, Va., Dr. Taylor was author of a number of religious works and served as pastor of churches in Rome and Berlin as well as in America. He retired in 1940.

**William E. Schell Dies at Residence**

William Edward Schell died yesterday at the residence on Schell road.

He is survived by his wife; four daughters, Mrs. J. W. Wilson, Mrs. Ralph Lynch, Mrs. Louis Watts and Miss Patsy Schell; three sons, Jack, J. B. and W. E. Schell Jr.; his mother, Mrs. W. A. Schell; two sisters, Mrs. L. B. Barber and Mrs. L. W. LaBlance, of Detroit, Mich., and two brothers, C. S. and S. B. Schell.

Funeral arrangements will be announced by Harry G. Poole.

**Rumania and Brazil Break Off Relations**

RIO DE JANEIRO, March 9.—(P) Rumania has informed Brazil of break-off in diplomatic relations, an official source said today.

**TREASURY DEPARTMENT.** Office of District Supervisor, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue, Atlanta, Ga., March 9.—Notice is hereby given that February 22, 1942, one 1938 Plymouth car, No. 27310, in Bankruptcy Court, Marietta, Ga., was seized in Dawson County, Georgia, for violation of the Internal Revenue Code, to-wit: Section 3221, United States Internal Revenue Code, 1939, as amended, and interest in said property must appear at office of the Investigator in Charge, Alcohol Tax Unit, 508 Ten Forest, Building, Atlanta, Georgia, and file claim and return property to be disposed of according to law. W. D. Hearington, District Supervisor.

**HART, Mr. Nathan**—passed March 8. Surviving are two daughters, Miss Hazel Hart, Mrs. Mable Hart Greig; one son, Mr. Nathan Hart Jr.; four grandchildren and one son-in-law, Dr. Howard Greig. Funeral services will be held Wednesday (Tuesday) at 1 o'clock, from our chapel, Rev. D. T. Babcock officiating. Interment, South View cemetery, Ivey Bros., morticians.

**JACKSON, Mr. Walter**—of rear 720 West Peachtree street, Funeral today (Tuesday), 2:30 p.m., from our chapel. Interment, Lincoln cemetery. Hanley Co.

**KEY, Mr. Thomas Alexander**—of 49 Moughan street, N. W. The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Alexander Key are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Tennie Thomas Wednesday, March 11, at 1 o'clock at Little Valley Baptist church, Center, Ga. Interment, family cemetery. The remains will be sent today (Tuesday) at 1:55 o'clock to Athens, Ga. Sellers Bros.

**GRiffin, Mrs. Lonnie**—The relatives and friends of Mrs. Lonnie Griffin, of 376 Mayes street, N. W., Mrs. Jeff Griffin, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Wallis, Mrs. Dorothy Studenter and Mrs. Laura Thomas and family are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Lonnie Thomas (Wednesday), 2 p.m. from Rising Star Baptist church on Davis street. Rev. H. T. Thomas will officiate. Interment, Lincoln cemetery, Hanley's Ashby Street Funeral Home.

**STEELE, Mr. Irwin Sr.**—Friends and relatives of Mrs. Martha Steele, Atlanta; Mrs. Annie Logan, California; Staff Sergeant Irwin Steele, Jr., Fort Riley, Kansas; Name Henry, Mrs. Doris Person, Washington, D. C.; Mr. Walter Brown, Mrs. Mamie Steele, Mr. Irwin Steele III, Atlanta, are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Irwin Steele (Wednesday), 2:30 p.m. from Auburn chapel, Rev. J. R. Barnett officiating. Interment, South View, Haubrooks.

**HENTSCHEL, Mrs. Elise S.**—Funeral services for Mrs. Elise S. Hentschel will be held this morning at 11 o'clock from the chapel of Sam Greenberg & Co., Rev. H. A. DeWalde officiating. Interment, Crown Hill cemetery.

**OGAN**—Funeral services for Mrs. Eddie Kilpatrick Ogan will be held Tuesday, March 10, 1942, at 10 o'clock at Spring Hill, Rev. J. S. Thrall officiating. Interment, Waverly Hall, Ga., at 2:30 o'clock. H. M. Patterson & Son.

**SCHELL, Mr. William Edward**—died March 9, 1942. Surviving are his wife; two daughters, Mrs. Charles W. Blackwell and Mrs. C. Mitchell; two sisters, Mrs. Lula Jackson, of San Diego, Cal., and Mrs. Emma Daniel, of Lamar, Colo.; two brothers, C. A. Mooney, of Tucker, and J. E. Mooney.

Funeral services will be held at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon at Spring Hill, with the Rev. W. J. DeBardeleben and the Rev. J. V. Jones officiating. Burial will be in Magnolia cemetery.

**Brazil has more than doubled its shipments of industrial diamonds to the United States since the war started.**

**Funeral Notices**

**John S. Mooney Dies; Rites Today**

John S. Mooney, 63, for 25 years a yard engineer for the Southern Railway, died yesterday at his residence, 933 Harte drive, S. W., after a short illness.

A member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, he is survived by his wife; two daughters, Mrs. Charles W. Blackwell and Mrs. C. Mitchell; two sisters, Mrs. Lula Jackson, of San Diego, Cal., and Mrs. Emma Daniel, of Lamar, Colo.; two brothers, C. A. Mooney, of Tucker, and J. E. Mooney.

Funeral services will be held at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon at Spring Hill, with the Rev. W. J. DeBardeleben and the Rev. J. V. Jones officiating. Burial will be in Magnolia cemetery.

**Hadassah Head Calls for Popular Figure To Plead Rights.**

The Jewish people need a popular leader to plead their rights in Palestine to the nations that will direct postwar justice.

That's the belief of Mrs. Edward Jacobs, of New York City, who as the only woman executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine participated in the round table conference of Jewish-Arab affairs in London in 1937. Mrs. Jacobs is now visiting relatives here.

"They would find the Jew can provide pictures and glamourous as the Arab in a world that is objective and kind," said the white-haired leader of more than 100,000,000 Jewish women in the international organization, Hadassah.

Mrs. Jacobs, who married an Atlantan and has visited Palestine 14 times since she went there on her honeymoon in 1931, was on her way home when Italy entered the war and Roosevelt made his famous "stab-in-the-back" speech.

The age-old spat between the Arabs and the Jews in Palestine is the crux of the problem there, she admits, but her prediction is that since there are no longer new worlds to conquer the Arabs will move over and allow room for the overflow from Europe.

"I am firmly of the belief that Jews will fit into the new pattern of the Arab countries and there will be mutual benefit," Mrs. Jacobs finished, expressing the hope that after the war the Jews may once more come home to Palestine—a place where they can be themselves."

**Two air-raid shelters have been constructed in the Vatican, the official residence of the Pope in Rome.**

**Funeral Notices**

**MEAD, Mrs. Katherine P.** The remains of Mrs. Katherine P. Mead, of 1475 North Highland avenue, N. E., were sent Monday to Indianapolis, Ind., for funeral and interment. Bran-don-Bond-Condon.

**PATTIE, Mrs. Ella J.**—died Monday at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. E. J. Bywaters, Columbiad drive, Decatur. The remains were sent to Warren- ton, Va., for funeral and interment. Brandon-Bond-Condon.

**HERREN, Mrs. Maggie Little**—of 1500 Rogers avenue, S. W., died March 9, 1942. Surviving are daughters, Mrs. L. M. Stanley, Mrs. Myrtice Slear; son, Mr. Charlie D. Herren, and several grandchildren. Arrangements by Harry G. Poole.

**LANCASTER**—Funeral services for Mrs. Cora Lancaster will be held Tuesday, March 10, 1942, at 2 o'clock at Spring Hill, Mr. John William Zuber, Reader of First Church of Christ, Scientist, officiating. The remains will be taken to Wolfe City, Texas, for interment. H. M. Patterson & Son.

**Lodge Notices**

**GEORGE, Mr. Glenn**—age 6, of Morrow, Ga., passed away yesterday afternoon. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. T. George; one brother, Mr. George; five sisters, Misses Virginia, Carolyn, Aneta, Jean and Barbara George; also grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. George. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. Harry G. Poole, funeral director.

**GANN**—The friends and relatives of Mrs. Alice Kellogg Gann, widow of the late Mr. R. M. Gann, Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Milam, Atlanta; Mr. and Mrs. George K. Gann, Pebble Beach, Cal.; Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Gann, and the grandchildren are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Alice Kellogg Gann, Tuesday, March 10, 1942, at 11:30 o'clock at the residence, 1756 Ponc de Leon Ave., N. E., Dr. W. A. Cooper officiating. Interment, Crest Lawn cemetery. The following pallbearers will meet at the church at 2:30: Mr. H. W. Hill, Mr. G. R. Ivey, Mr. W. H. Harris Jr., Mr. M. W. Spivey, Mr. Jake Ivey and Mr. Shelton Huckabee. The remains will lie in state at the church from 1:30 until funeral hour. Harry G. Poole, funeral director.

**SEWELL, Mrs. Joe**—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sewell, Beverly Jean Sewell, Joe Sewell Jr., Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Burton, Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. C. R. BAUMGRAS. Sec. (Phone RA 8715)

**GEORGE, Mr. Glenn**—of Adamsville Lodge No. 171, F. & A. M., will confer the Fraternal Degree on him Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Masonic temple, Gordon and Fairburn roads. This degree will be conferred by Senior Warden Brother J. A. Peterson. All Fellowcraft and Master Masons are cordially invited to attend. By order of GEO. J. AVERY, W. M. ARCHIBALD, Sec.

**REGULAR COMMUNICATION OF THE JOSEPH C. GREENFIELD LODGE NO. 171, F. & A. M.** will be held in the Greenfield temple, near Little Five Points, on Tuesday evening starting at 7:30 o'clock in the Masonic Service Association of Fulton and DeKalb counties. All members of the Lodge are cordially invited to attend. By order of G. J. AVERY, W. M. ARCHIBALD, Sec. (Phone RA 8715)

**REGULAR COMMUNICATION OF THE JOSEPH C. GREENFIELD LODGE NO. 171, F. & A. M.** will be held in the Greenfield temple, on Tuesday evening starting at 7:30 o'clock. Business meeting will be held at 8:30 o'clock. All members of the Lodge are cordially invited to attend. By order of G. J. AVERY, W. M. ARCHIBALD, Sec. (Phone RA 8715)

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